

BORAH SEES
NO NEED FOR
PACT DELAYStimson to Go Before For-
eign Relations Body
of the SenateHALE TO CALL ADAMS
AT NAVAL INQUIRYInformation to Be Sought on
Respective Merits of 6-Inch
and 8-Inch Guns

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—No time was lost by the Senate upon the receipt from the President of the London Naval Treaty in moving for its prompt consideration.

Immediately following the transmission of the pact to the Senate, on May 1, it was directed to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho, chairman, announced that the committee would be convened on May 7, to determine what steps it will take in acting on the matter.

Mr. Borah and other members of the Foreign Relations Committee indicated that they expected to invite Henry L. Stimson, the Secretary of State, head of the American delegation to the conference, to come before them and permit interrogation on the pact. Both David A. Reed (R.), Senator from Pennsylvania, and Joseph I. Robinson (D.), Senator from Arkansas, the two Senate representatives on the naval delegation, are members of the Foreign Relations Committee, and their presence will greatly facilitate the proceedings before this group.

Mr. Borah continues friendly to the treaty and desirous of facilitating its early consideration. This attitude on his part is of the greatest importance to the President and gives sound reason to believe that the agreement will be disposed of before the session adjourns.

"Deliberate Consideration" Needed

"This is an important treaty," Mr. Borah declared, "and should have careful and deliberate consideration. But I do not assume that there will be any attempts at delay. My own position is one of a friendly attitude, but I want to hear all about it."

The Foreign Relations Committee chairman and other Republican leaders expressed themselves as unconcerned about the plans of Frederick Hale (R.), Senator from Maine, chairman of the Senate Naval Affairs Committee, in convening hearings on May 5, on what he described as "the naval features" of the treaty.

The Naval Affairs Committee it was emphatically declared has no jurisdiction over this, or any other treaty, and its hearings can only be of an informal nature as far as direct report to the Senate on the naval pact is concerned. Mr. Borah stated that he had no objection to Mr. Hale holding hearings on the treaty, as the hearings would in no way influence or obstruct on the action of the Foreign Relations Committee.

Adams to Attend Hearings
Interviews with Mr. Hale and members of the Naval Affairs Committee disclosed that the committee has

(Continued on Page 4, Column 6)

Liquor Air Fleet
Soon Ceases Trips
Over Detroit River

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DETROIT, Mich.—The rum-running business across the Detroit River grew spectacular and daring by taking to the air recently. A half-dozen airplanes were put into service between Canadian export depots and undetermined destinations this side of the border at about the time word reached here that the Ontario liquor control board was warning exporters to move liquor stocks that were accumulating illegally on Canadian docks. But just as the traffic gained considerable proportions the aerial offensive is believed to have collapsed.

Duncan B. McCall, president of the Border Aero Club, said the planes in the traffic were all of American registry. Whither they had flown after leaving Canada, officials on neither side of the river were able to state. "They may have flown a considerable distance into the interior," declared Col. Henry Pickert, United States Collector of Customs, "but whatever their destination I do not take this newest development seriously."

"In the first place the border running by river craft has already proven so expensive that bootleggers on the Detroit side are gradually being forced out of business. To transport booze by airplane runs the cost still higher, in fact so high that the ordinary thirsty individual cannot afford to buy it."

Colonel Pickert declared the greatest interest at this time centers on the first of June, when it is expected that the Canadian law will go into effect, prohibiting entirely the exportation of liquor to the United States.

The bill designed to stop this traffic has passed the second reading at Ottawa, and comes up for the final reading the latter part of May.

Allen Demands Wilson Resign;
Mayor Stops Garrett PensionGovernor Acts After Talk With Police Commissioner
—Wants It Immediately—Curley Puts Former
Dry Squad Head on Defensive

Gov. Frank G. Allen this afternoon demanded the immediate resignation of Herbert A. Wilson as police commissioner of Boston. In his communication to Mr. Wilson, the Governor said: "Constrained by sense of public duty and in order to restore confidence in the department and to effect its reorganization I require the immediate presentation of your resignation as police commissioner."

The announcement was made following a long conference at the executive office in which Governor Allen, former Attorney-General Herbert Parker and the police commissioner took part. The topic of the conference was the report of Attorney-General Joseph E. Warner on his investigation of the alleged fraudulent pensioning of Oliver B. Garrett, former head of the Boston police department liquor squad.

Mayor James M. Curley took action in the case today by authorizing the city treasurer to stop all payments of the Garrett pension. The city executive declared that he found no provision for annulment of a pension of the type involved without a finding of the medical board having been made. Nevertheless, the Mayor thought under the circumstances that his action was warranted.

The Mayor believed that Warner's report had produced a "finding of fact" that the Garrett pension was "fraudulent." He added that Garrett was now placed on the offensive if he wished to carry the case to court to compel the city to pay the pension. In which case, the Mayor added, the court will decide the issue.

Attorney-General Warner filed his report with District Attorney William J. Foley specifying that the report had been presented to the Legislature in accordance with law, declaring that as a public document its contents were now open to official action. He said that the subject matter,

while dealing primarily with the pensioning of Mr. Garrett, contained evidence indicative of violation of law by Mr. Garrett and others of such a matter as to demand prosecution.

"As it is not," he said, "the primary function of the Attorney-General to prosecute violations of law, but the particular function of a district attorney, whose office was created and is maintained for that special purpose, and as it is the practice of the office of the Attorney-General, for that reason, to refer matters of such character to the district attorney within whose district there is some evidence they occurred, and as I note no reason for departure from that practice, I have called to the attention of Dist. Atty. Foley the contents of this report, of which I have taken cognizance, and under the statute providing therefor, have requested him to consider and act upon them as expeditiously as he may."

"I have assured him that every exhibit will be made available to him and every aid of the office of the Attorney-General may render placed at his disposal."

Joseph J. Mulhern, Senator, who first instigated the investigation, voiced his impression that the Warner report would result in "a complete reorganization of the Boston Police Department." He expressed pleasure that the fight he had instituted for the protection of the Boston public had been so successfully engineered.

Both the House and the Senate referred the Warner report to the Joint Rules Committee, which will meet next Tuesday for consideration of the report at 10:30 a. m. Every member of the Legislature will be presented with a special copy of the 61-page report for his individual study today. The report, it was stated, will be open for debate at hearings before the Rules Committee, the House and the Senate, later.

LINDBERGH LANDS
SOUTH AMERICAN
MAIL AT HAVANAMiami Next Stop on Trip
From Canal Zone—Now
One-Man Flying Crew

HAVANA (AP)—Col. Charles A. Lindbergh landed at the Pan American Airways field at 12:50 p. m., May 2, from Puerto Cabezas, Nicaragua, en route to Miami. He flew 638 miles to make this stop.

After leaving Puerto Cabezas, at 5:30 a. m., E. S. T., Colonel Lindbergh passed the lagoon-dotted coast of eastern Nicaragua through early morning rain and clouds and left Cape Gracias a Dios, the last point of the Central American mainland at 6:42 a. m., E. S. T., 45 minutes later with co-pilot Basil Roe at the controls. The Pan-American Airways plane drifted over a coral reef of Caxones Cays and headed northward under the stars of Pines, just south of the Cuban coast.

Colonel Lindbergh spent some time during the morning checking the plane's chronometer and the hydrographic chart for his course. At 8:15 a. m., Radio Operator B. A. Denickey reported by radio to Pan American Airways here that everything was "all right."

The plane maintained constant communication, as it did on Lindbergh's southward flight, with the radio control station of Pan American Airways at Miami.

Lindbergh Now Complete
One-Man Flying Crew

NEW YORK (AP)—To his other accomplishments Col. Charles A. Lindbergh has added that of radio operator.

On his way May 2 from Puerto Cabezas, Nicaragua, with the first seven-day northbound airmail from Buenos Aires on the Pan American Airways the Colonel tapped out himself the 10:10 a. m. (E. S. T.) position of his plane.

The message said: "10:10 a. m. dead reckoning position 19 degrees 38 minutes north, 82 degrees 44 minutes west. (Signed) 'Lindbergh.'"

Then the following message from the regular radio operator, B. A. Denickey:

"The Colonel reported yesterday afternoon that he could send about 15 words a minute and receive about 10, so today he decided to try it out over our system personally."

The Colonel now is a one-man flying crew—being pilot, navigator and radio operator.

Goldborough in El Paso
EL PASO, Tex. (AP)—Frank Goldborough, 19-year-old transcontinental flier, left here at 7 a. m., May 2, for Tucson, Ariz., on another leg of his flight from Westfield, N. J., to Los Angeles.Gandhi Campaign
Is Losing Ground,
Communique Says

BOMBAY (AP)—The Government of India indicated May 2 that it believed the civil disobedience campaign fostered by Mahatma Gandhi was losing ground.

An official communique said that three Nationalists who had been sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment at Nagra have expressed regret for their action and asked that they be dealt with under the criminal procedure code.

The communique added that their request had been granted and that they were released after having posted sureties. It commented that this "would appear to indicate that some, at least, of those practicing passive resistance are beginning to recover their equilibrium."

It is felt here that Gandhi intends to intensify his campaign along new lines, but no one knows what form his actions will take. It is understood, however, that he will lead the civil disobedience campaign in Bombay personally if 100,000 volunteers pledge to follow him, abstaining from violence and wearing homespun clothes.

CALCUTTA, India (AP)—A group of students made a bonfire May 2 in the college square of newspapers which are continuing publication. Efforts were made to interfere with the sellers of the newspapers, in furtherance of resistance to the Government's censorship ordinance.

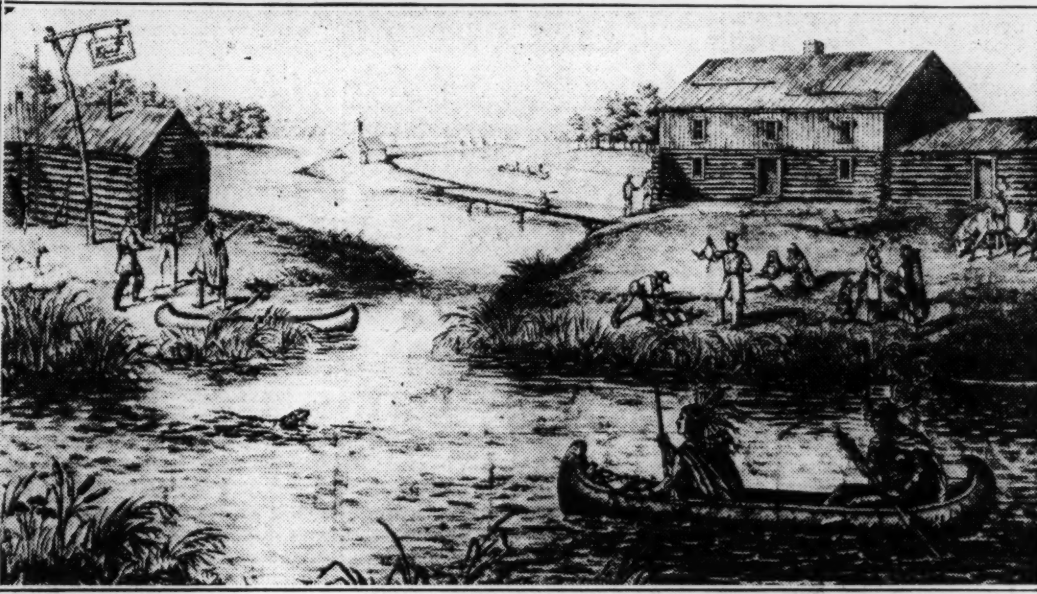
The proprietor of a local newspaper has wired the secretary of the All-India Journalists' Association asking him to convene a conference of Journalists from the entire country before May 10.

Panama Prepares
to Welcome Byrd

PANAMA CITY (AP)—It is understood here that when Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd reaches Panama, May 16, the entire personnel of the Byrd Antarctic Expedition, except those who already are in the United States, will be assembled here for the triumphant return to the United States.

Admiral Byrd is expected to remain here from two to three weeks for that purpose. He will be feted by Admiral J. R. Blakeley, commander of the fifteenth naval district; Maj.-Gen. Main Craig, commanding general of the Panama Canal Department; Col. Harry Burgess, Governor of the Canal Zone; Florencio Arosemena, president of Panama, and many local organizations.

Before and After—A Century in Chicago



(Upper) © Chicago Aerial Survey Company. (Below) Courtesy of Chicago Historical Society
BARTER YIELDS TO MODERN TRADE
Above—Photograph Shows Mammoth Merchandise Structure Which Is Said to Surpass All Previous Records. The Contrast Between What the Same Spot Scene Looked Like This 100 Years Ago.

\$30,000,000 MART
IN CHICAGO TOPS
WORLD'S RECORDS

Two-Blocks-Wide Merchandise Structure Contains 6½ Miles of Plate Glass

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Its massive two-blocks-wide structure piled over a busy railroad freight yard, the Merchandise Mart just opening its doors to tenants here appears to have broken a world record for size. In cubic contents it is more than twice as large as the Chicago building previously called the "world's biggest" and it has the added distinction of being a pioneer for this region in the use of "air rights."

In actual acreage this mammoth business house is equal to a good-sized farm. Each floor measures about five acres, which brings the total up around 100 acres. And still the building is not a skyscraper in the strictly modern sense. The main structure ends at 18 stories, and the towers are only five stories higher.

Wholesale Dealers' Mart
The function of this \$30,000,000 enterprise is to house a wide variety of wholesale companies that sell to retail dealers in the Chicago market. It is like a giant department store where the customers, instead of being the ultimate consumer, are all merchants.

(Continued on Page 13, Column 2)

Sisley
Huddlestonponders the last book of
Clemenceau

as one who knew the Tiger

Willis J.
Abbottscans a new volume from
Charles A. Beard

to appraise machine civilization

on the

MONITOR BOOK REVIEW PAGE

Tomorrow

G. B. S. Tells Way
to Wreck a Parley

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London
Members of the Institute of Linguists, who met for their annual conference in London recently, invited G. Bernard Shaw to send a message. His reply, written on a postcard, was as follows: "I have never heard of the Institute of Linguists and cannot imagine what it is for. But I can assure you with a confidence founded on long experience that if you want to bore a conference and make it a failure from the start the surest method is to read messages to it."Aviatrix Makes
Endurance Record
Flight in France

LE BOURGET, France (AP)—Mlle. Lena Bernstein, aviatrix, broke the women's endurance record on May 2, and was still in the air at 2 p. m., more than 31 hours after her take-off. She left the field at 7:18 a. m. on May 1, and radioed the field on May 2 she intended to land about 8 p. m. Her flight set has exceeded the mark set by Miss Elinor Smith at Roosevelt Field, N. Y., in April, 1929, with time of 26 hours, 21 minutes, 32 seconds.

It also exceeds the French feminine endurance record of 26 hours, 47 minutes, 30 seconds set last July by Mlle. Maryse Bastie.

Last August Mlle. Bernstein made a record non-stop flight of 1562 miles from Marseilles to Sid Barrani, Egypt.

JAPANESE GIVES
THANKS IN TREES

LOS ANGELES—K. Mutow, Japanese restaurant man, has presented to Los Angeles 100 cherry trees, in appreciation of courtesies shown him during his 30 years' residence in this country. The trees, which will be planted in North Hollywood Park, were obtained from Seattle, as plant quarantine regulations would not permit the seedlings to be brought from Japan.

NORTH CAROLINA BAR
IS UNIT FOR PARKER

PINEHURST, N. C. (AP)—The North Carolina Bar Association, on May 2, endorsed without a dissenting vote the nomination of Judge John J. Parker of Charlotte to the United States Supreme Court.

HOOVER OUT
TO SOLIDIFY
STABILITYProposes Commission to
Study Cause, Effect and
Cure of Stocks CrashFINDS WORST OVER,
SEES LIGHT AHEADWould Have Industry, Economics, Agriculture and
Labor Undertake Job

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—Six months after the collapse of the stock market, President Hoover, in an address concluding the eighteenth annual meeting of the United States Chamber of Commerce, outlined the next step in his effort to set the Nation on the path to economic stability.

If the proposal meets approval the President said he would constitute a new organization of business, economics, labor and agriculture, to undertake a comprehensive study of the events before and after the bursting of the 1929 speculative bubble. The study will be designed first to learn the lesson of the collapse; second, to forestall its recurrence.

The President's address definitely marked the end of one phase of the Administration's attitude to the recent slump, and the opening of another. Instead of outlining plans for ameliorating immediate depression, he for the first time took up the long-time problem of achieving permanent stability.

Believes Worst Is Over

"We have now passed the worst," he said at the outset. "With continued unity of effort we shall rapidly recover. There is one certainty in the future of a people with the resources, intelligence and character of the people of the United States—that is, prosperity."

Mr. Hoover's address dealt with the events of the past six months. But always it had in the background the larger picture of how to bring about a permanent elimination of the fundamental causes of such depressions. "All slumps," he said, "are the inexorable consequences of the desires of a few forces of booms." The cause of the stock boom last year, he said, was the "contagion of speculative emotion," something that no economist, business man nor government has ever, so far, been able to curb. But now, Mr. Hoover said, has come the time to attack even this last and greatest problem, a problem that lies at the very heart of business stability and employment security.

"I do not accept the fatalistic view," he declared amid applause, "that the discovery of the means to restrain destructive speculation is beyond the genius of the American people."

Termining the co-operation of government, industry and the public to meet the stock market collapse, a "great economic experiment" possibly one of the greatest in our history," Mr. Hoover added that the country has already attained a stage of recovery greater than that attained during a whole year or more following previous great slumps.

Seeks Formal Study of Situation

One immediate lesson taught by recent events, the President said, is a better method of assuring a steady flow of capital to the home builder. While other agencies of credit and business have bent to the task with renewed energy this form of credit has been frozen. Mr. Hoover thereupon turned to his proposal for a complete study of stabilization.

"The whole range of our experience from this boom and slump should be placed under accurate examination with a general approval, I shall, when the situation clears a little, move to organize a body—representative of business, economics, labor and agriculture—to undertake it."

Mr. Hoover said the proposed body should be a voluntary organization, and closed with a plea for the "co-operative and co-operative action of the community's great voluntary agencies which, he said, "provide the highest form of economic self-government."

The chamber's resolution endorsing the work of the National Business Survey Conference under Julius H. Barnes, chairman of the chamber's own board of directors, is considered to meet the President's wish for "approval" of his proposed organization.

Passage Through Great
Economic Storm Finds
the Nation Undaunted

The full text of President Hoover's speech follows:

"We have been passing through one of those great economic storms which periodically bring hardship and suffering upon our people. While the crash only took place six months ago, I am convinced we have now passed the worst and with continued unity of effort we shall rapidly recover."

There is one certainty in the future of a people of the resources, intelligence and character of the people of the United States—that is, prosperity."

On the occasion of this great storm we have for the first time attempted a great economic experiment, possibly one of the greatest of our history. By co-operation between government officials and the entire community, business, railways, public utilities, agriculture,

WOMEN OPPOSE 'BLANKET' STAND ON DISARMAMENT

Specific Approval Forecast on London Naval Treaty at Louisville Convention

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
LOUISVILLE, Ky.—Approval of the London naval treaty by the biennial convention of the National League of Women Voters in session here is assured.

The test vote came on a motion by Miss Ruth Morgan of New York City, chairman of the committee on international co-operation to prevent war, in which Miss Morgan asked the convention to consider a resolution endorsing the treaty.

The motion was passed by a unanimous vote and the resolution which will come up in the closing hours of the convention is practically certain to pass.

This request which was introduced as an emergency resolution plainly indicated the attitude of women from 43 states on a specific point in international relations, but an attempt to commit the organization to what might be termed "blanket" endorsement of "national measures preparatory to international reduction treaties dealing with international reduction of expenditures for war" is not expected to have such plain sailing when it comes up as part of the plan of work recommended by the International Relations Committee.

Careful Policy Upheld.
Considerable objection to this statement has been developed among the delegates, a number of whom feel that if it were passed the national board would be able to throw the weight of the organization for or against specific future attempts to limit armament such as the cruiser bill upon which the league has never taken a stand.

It is interesting that the only other measures which have encountered objection on the league program have to do with maternity and infancy protection, and child labor.

The committee on child welfare brought in a plan of work on which ratification of the federal child labor amendment had been put in second place to the effort to get state laws regulating child labor. Mrs. Florence Kelley, general secretary of the national suffrage honor roll, protested that to do this would be to overturn the league's traditional stand in behalf of the federal child labor amendment and the convention restored it to first place, putting state laws second.

Two Resolutions Presented.
While sentiment in the convention is known to be overwhelmingly in favor of continuation of maternity and infancy protection with a fed-

eral grant similar to the work carried on under the now expired Sheppard-Towner Act and to keep the administration of any such work under the Federal Children's Bureau instead of the public health service, not one but two resolutions on the subject came before the convention. Both resolutions were sent to committee to come later before the convention. Both asked Congress to continue maternity and infancy work under the Federal Children's Bureau, the difference being that the one proposed by Mrs. LaRue Brown of Boston, chairman of the Child Welfare Committee, merely stated this position, while the other by Mrs. Alfred D. Cohn of Chicago, Ill., lauded President Hoover and the Children's Bureau.

The resolutions were opposed by Mrs. Charles E. Elliott of Baltimore, Md., who stated her objection to any measure involving federal aid and was told to lay her case before the committee, which will consider the two.

One other resolution was introduced and under the convention procedure will be studied by a committee and brought back later for action by the delegates. This one by Miss Marie Ames of St. Louis, Mo., asked for the passage "without amending amendments" of the pending amendment to the Cable Act dealing with the nationality of women.

The convention has placed upon the program of work women's police bureaus and other vice-repressive measures, appropriations for the Federal Woman's Bureau, and for the Federal Employment Service, adequate measures against night-hour-day laws and prohibition of night work for women in industrial occupations, together with public employment services and effective regulation of private employment agencies.

A budget has been adopted calling for the raising of \$131,000 for work this year.

Business and Government.
Social problems and the rival roles of business and government in solving them was the subject of an evening mass meeting over which Miss Morgan presided.

Eduard C. Lindeman of the New York School of Social Work listed some of the causes of "social change," among them the drift from rural to urban civilization, the rise in the standard of living, the growing necessity for rapid transportation, the tendency toward the impersonal in contacts, the increase of leisure time, the trend toward specialization and away from democracy, the growth in woman power, the inclination toward standardization of conduct, and the widening influence of foreign movements affecting the United States.

"The gap between one set of changes and another constitutes the area of present unadjustment," said Mr. Lindeman, "and as members of an organization devoted primarily to political education you need to analyze these gaps in order to know where to apply the lubricant of learning."

Control Through Boards.
Business is to succeed in politics just as politics succeeded the church as an agency for control of social conditions, Walton Hamilton of Yale University told the women.

"At present the Government is and must remain a necessary agency of control," said Mr. Hamilton. "But its control is being exercised largely through boards, commissions and executive offices which are quite unlike the mechanisms of established government."

"Necessary as it is, there are difficulties in the way of its effective use. Its procedures are slow and none too easily accommodated to a flexible and changing society. Our federal system with a division of power between the national government and the states makes it very difficult to make an effective attack upon some of the larger industrial problems."

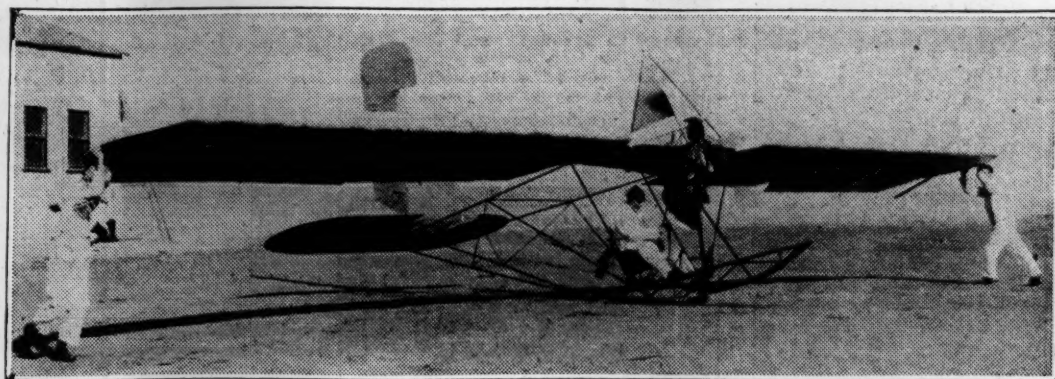
WOMAN SEEKS GOVERNORSHIP.
BALTIMORE (AP)—Mrs. Jesse W. Nicholson, of Chevy Chase, Md., a prohibition leader, plans to oppose Albert C. Ritchie, anti-prohibition figure, now nearing the close of his third term as Governor, for the Democratic nomination at the September primary.

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Mastery of the Air Gives Young America New Thrills



Seal Beach (Calif.) Photograph Shows William F. Crawford in the "Cockpit" of His New Motorized Glider—the First of Its Kind in the United States. It Has a 3-Cylinder Motor Capable of Developing 50 M. P. H.

Mr. Crawford Claims His Craft Will Take Off in One-Fifth the Speed and Distance Required for Airplanes. It Will Climb to a Height of 10,000 Feet and Glide Slowly to a 15 M. P. H. Landing.

GLIDER FLYING ROUSES GROWING ENTHUSIASM

Safety of Motorless Flights Makes Fascinating Sport Popular

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
DETROIT—The boys whose dad-dies thrilled Main Street with the first automobiles are now riding the hillside breezes in motorless planes.

More than 1700 young enthusiasts in 32 States have taken up gliding in the last few months, according to Edward S. Evans, who founded the movement in the United States when he launched the National Gliders' Association, with headquarters in the Union Trust Building, Detroit.

Since the first of the year more than 40 local glider units, with memberships ranging from 25 to 150 and affiliated with the national body, have been organized in widely scattered localities, indicating that the interest is general. Fifty more clubs are in process of formation and inquiries concerning club regulations, plane construction and technical details are being received at headquarters at the rate of 50 a day, Mr. Evans declared.

Motorless flights on the wings of the wind appear to have such a fascinating appeal that Mr. Evans coined the slogan, "One Million Glider Pilots by 1931." Great impetus has been given to the sport by the recent glider flights of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, for since then the number of inquiries coming to association headquarters has taken a spurt.

Nor is exploring the zephyrs a pastime exclusively for boys and young men. Mrs. Lindbergh has tried her hand at this simple form of flying and was the first woman to qualify for a regular glider license.

In this accomplishment she has set an example that bids fair to attract a large following. There is already in existence the "Anne Lindbergh Gliders" of San Diego. Miss Julia M. Twistleton is president of this unit of the National Gliders' Association. Then there is the Cincinnati Girls'

Glider Club, of which Mrs. Walter Werfelman is president.

The Boy Scouts of America have gone in for gliding, too. New York headquarters has authorized the formation of Air Scout Patrols in six large cities. The No. 1 Air Scout unit has been undertaken in Detroit. Schools and colleges have entered the game enthusiastically, a notable instance of this development being at Ann Arbor, where 6000 flights have been made by members of the glider group of the aeronautics section at the University of Michigan. The University of Utah also has a flourishing Motorless Aviation Club.

Soaring and floating up and down the winds in a glider is much safer than many field sports, according to William B. Mayo, chief engineer of the Ford Motor Company and president of the National Gliders' Association. The ease with which they may be flown by inexperienced persons is responsible for much of their popularity, he said.

Reasonable precautions are recommended, however. The National Association will not permit a member club to use a glider that has not been passed upon by competent engineers. Soaring, as the more advanced control is called, must come after the student has become proficient in the first operations and has been given adequate instruction, covering from 30 to 60 days or longer if necessary.

CANADA TO BUILD CAR-FERRY ICEBREAKER

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
QUEBEC—An ice-breaking car ferry to run between Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick will be built at the Davie Shipyards at Lantz across the river, for the account of the Dominion Government. She will carry 16 modern freight or passenger railway cars—six more than the present ferry boat. The automobile deck will have parking space for 40 cars. In case the ferry is held up by ice over night, lounge room seats will be adaptable for sleeping.

The steel hull will be specially strengthened to resist the heavy winter ice. Oil-fired boilers will supply 8000 horsepower, and there will be propellers at each end. The cost will be \$2,500,000.

Bills authorizing increases in salaries

to various state officials were referred to the next annual session by the Senate Committee on Ways and Means. Ought to pass was reported by the same group on resolves to provide a special commission to study housing plans for the Supreme Judicial and Land Courts and another commission to look into the operation of limited town meeting systems of government.

Elimination of grade crossings at Governor Square was authorized in a measure reported by the Committee on Metropolitan Affairs.

18,500-Mile Flight Successfully Ends

By Radio from Monitor Bureau
LONDON—This flight is the best thing in civil aviation I've known in the last three or four years. I express my gratitude as Director of Civil Aviation for the example you have set us and the things you have proved for civil aviation.

With these words the Air Vice-Marshal, Sir Sefton Branker on April 30 welcomed the Duchess of Bedford, Capt. C. D. Barnard and Robert Little on the successful completion of a flight of 18,500 miles from England to Cape Town and back in 21 days.

This time includes a day in Cape Town and a delay of one day near Sofia by engine lubrication trouble on the last lap, and easily beats the previous trip to South Africa, though Sir Alan Cobham's actual flying time in 1926 was 24 hours shorter. Coming soon after the Duchess of Bedford's flight to India and back in seven days gives a guide as to what may be expected soon when the mail service is established. The airplane was a Fokker monoplane driven by a 250-HP single Jupiter engine.

Starting from Lympe, the route was by successive days, Oran, Tunis, Benghazi, Assiut, Khartoum, Juba, Dodoma, Broken Hill, Bulawayo and Cape Town. Leaving Cape Town on April 21, the return route was by Palapye, Bulawayo, Broken Hill, Dodoma, Juba, Khartoum, Artiro, Aleppo, Sofia and Croydon.

CHILE REDUCES BUDGET
SANTIAGO, Chile (By U. P.)—The Council of Ministers decided April 30 to reduce the 1930 annual budget by 40,000,000 pesos (\$4,800,000). The economy expenditures will be distributed among all the government departments.

Humorous quips from opponents of bills authorizing Boston to appropriate money outside the debt limit for restoration of the Dillway House in Roxbury and authorizing the Metropolitan District Commission to acquire part of the Quincy Shore Reservation, added luster to House discussions May 1, but failed to halt passage of the former bill and passing of the latter to a third reading.

James J. Twohig, Representative from South Boston, thought the city was filled enough with Revolutionary relics, and that the money being turned toward restoring more of them should be devoted to more important purposes. The Dillway House was supposed to have been the headquarters of General Thomas during the siege of Boston in the Revolution.

Bills authorizing increases in salaries

PENSION PLAN IS EXPECTED TO GET APPROVAL

Favorable Report From Legislative Committee Is Foreseen

The House Committee on Ways and Means will probably report favorably upon the old age pension assistance bill, entailing an annual expenditure of \$5,000,000, it is intimated by Arthur W. Jones, Representative from Nantucket.

One change made by the committee provides that assistance shall be given only to "deserving" citizens, the question of eligibility of an applicant being determined by the authorities in the town or city in which the applicant resides, the Nantucket delegate said.

Costs would be borne by the municipalities and the State, the former paying two-thirds, and the latter one-third. There is also a provision that an investigation be conducted by the Department of Corporation and Taxation of means of raising revenue necessary to carrying out the proposed law.

Humorous quips from opponents of bills authorizing Boston to appropriate money outside the debt limit for restoration of the Dillway House in Roxbury and authorizing the Metropolitan District Commission to acquire part of the Quincy Shore Reservation, added luster to House discussions May 1, but failed to halt passage of the former bill and passing of the latter to a third reading.

James J. Twohig, Representative from South Boston, thought the city was filled enough with Revolutionary relics, and that the money being turned toward restoring more of them should be devoted to more important purposes. The Dillway House was supposed to have been the headquarters of General Thomas during the siege of Boston in the Revolution.

Bills authorizing increases in salaries

First 'Untouchable' Is Elected to the Bengal Legislature

"I Have No Friends," Said the New Member for Midnapore, "But I Will Do My Best"—Is Not a Swarajist

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
CALCUTTA—A little gray-haired man, neatly clad in a khaddar choli, (silk cloth) who slipped unobtrusively into a back seat in the Chamber just before the president entered was the center of interest at the opening meeting of the Bengal Legislative Council's budget session.

Until quite recently he was a sweeper in the European Club at Midnapore; today he is the honorable member for the Midnapore North Non-Muhammadan constituency in the Bengal Legislature—and very proud of being the first "untouchable" ever elected to that distinguished assembly.

"Oaths" commanded the president, and 15 new members advanced toward the chair, Hosseini Raut, the mehtar from Midnapore among them. He found his way to the table eleventh in the list and apparently explained to an official that he could neither read English nor write his name.

But his reception in the Council had been as carefully prepared for as his welcome at Howrah, where he was met and garlanded by the leader of the jute workers' and sweepers' unions.

The oath, usually taken in English, was read to him by line in Bengali and he repeated each line hesitatingly but distinctly. Then the secretary handed him a pen. He looked puzzled for a moment, smiled, and on whispered instructions boldly marked a large blue cross in the place for his signature on the members' roll.

Everything accomplished, Hosseini Raut, Member of the Legislative Council, advanced to the president's chair and was given a hearty handshake and a smile of welcome by the Raja of Santosh. He found his way back to his lonely seat in a deserted row behind the Muhammadans amid cheers from the Liberals. And there he remained, interested but bewildered, until the Council adjourned.

Later Mr. Raut assured an interviewer that he was no Swarajist. He does not even know what the label means. The report that he has resigned from an honest if lowly calling

French President Visiting Algeria

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS — President Doumergue, leaving Paris for a ceremonial visit to Algeria in connection with the celebration of the hundredth anniversary of French establishment in North Africa, is accompanied by civil, naval and military dignitaries. More than 200 members of Parliament have already arrived in Algiers and will end the presidential visit, which will end May 12, the combined Mediterranean and African squadrons of the French fleet will engage in maneuvers off the Algerian coast. Extensive military maneuvers including the re-enacting of certain incidents in French conquest a century ago will be features of the presidential visit. An elaborate program of entertainments has been arranged for the official party.

In addition to the city of Algiers President Doumergue will visit Boufarik, Constantine, Bona and Oran. Returning via Marseilles he will be back in Paris May 14.

COLONIAL BEACON OIL CO.
Colonial Beacon Oil Company reports for the quarter ended March 31, 1930, net loss after all charges including interest and depreciation, but before taxes, of \$856,862. This compares with net profit after similar charges and before taxes, in the similar 1929 quarter, of \$140,478.

KITCHEN QUESTIONNAIRE

2



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Touring through Québec is like a journey in a French fairy tale . . . all but the roads. These are beautifully kept and well-marked in French and English. The peasant farms, the sleepy ozen, the seigneurial manor houses, the beautiful churches in the fields, the villages of lime-washed stone, are unlike anything else on the continent. The traveler chats with gentle-faced French priests . . . plays with bright-eyed children . . . hears the old, old chansons sung at night by village singers, or sees the jig simple danced to the music of the village violoneux. Chateau Frontenac is the headquarters for such jaunts . . . stately baronial castle hotel, set high on the Gibraltar of America above Québec city and the St. Lawrence seaway to Europe.

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Right now especially because of a late cool spring, conditions are exceptionally favorable for planting all varieties of deciduous trees, shrubs, evergreens or perennial plants you may wish to purchase.

We invite you to come to our Nurseries here at North Abington to discuss your plans and to look over and enjoy the many acres of hardy plant stock offered here. If you wish, you may select the type of material required for your needs, or phone in (Rockland 26), describe your requirements and we are sure you will be thoroughly pleased with our selection.

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AMHERST'S PLAN TO DROP BIBLE STIRS PROTEST

Students Object as School
Announces Ending of
Religious Courses

AMHERST, Mass. (P)—Discontinuance of all courses in religion next fall and the consequent removal of the Rev. James G. Gilkey of Springfield from the faculty, announced by Amherst College authorities May 1, was followed by concerted student protests and the reading in college chapel on May 2 of a resolution against such action.

Arthur Stanley Pease, president of Amherst, said that the reasons which caused the trustees to discontinue the religious instruction were: First, monetary; second, Dr. Gilkey was not a resident professor, and third, a feeling that the matter was duplicated in philosophy courses.

Many of the students felt differently. Twelve of them protested to Dr. Pease at once and the Christian Association cabinet at a mass meeting adopted a resolution asserting that religious instruction was a part of a liberal education and urging that such instruction be not even temporarily omitted from the curriculum.

Questionnaires were circulated in Dr. Gilkey's classes without the latter's knowledge, protesting the move. Alumni protest was considered

likely at the meeting May 6 of the executive committee of the board of trustees.

Dr. Gilkey Takes Post
With Y. M. C. A. College
SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (P)—The Rev. James Gordon Gilkey, pastor of South Congregational Church here, who will give up his professorship of Biblical literature at Amherst College because of the dropping by the college of all its Biblical literature courses, will forthwith begin a course of similar character at the International Y. M. C. A. College in this city, it was announced May 2 by Dr. Gilkey and also by Dr. L. L. Doggett, president of the local college.

CHURCH WOMEN JOIN NEW ENGLAND COUNCIL

Two new organizations were received into membership in the New England Council of Federated Church Women at the ninth annual meeting held April 30 at the Twentieth Century Club. The new clubs are the Natick Federation of Women's Church Societies and the Massachusetts Women's Alliance of the New Church.

Officers elected for the coming year are as follows: Mrs. Grace Coleman Lathrop, president; Mrs. Daniel A. MacKay, secretary; Mrs. Samuel J. Cox, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Francis A. Henderson, treasurer; Mrs. Harry A. Eldridge, vice-president for Rhode Island; Mrs. David A. Herrington, vice-president for Massachusetts; and Mrs. L. M. Binford, vice-president for Maine.

Spiritual Quality, Not Furniture, Declared Need in Making a Home

"It is not the furnishings in the house that make the home, but what is going on in the minds of the individuals living there," said Miss Anna Garlin Spencer of Columbia University, speaking before units of the Boston Better Homes Committee, May 1. To make accessible to everyone the knowledge of the methods for making homes happier and to encourage general study of housing problems, and problems of family life, are a few of the purposes of the national organization established in 1922 at Washington, D. C., Miss Spencer explained.

"Many things are occurring to test city family life," she said, "such as

small apartments, no gardens, constant shifting from one place to another and the influence of the world coming in. Such problems have led to necessity for consultation service.

"Spiritual quality is needed," she declared; "that quality shown by a young married couple who, when presented with a house a few months after their marriage asked if it was not nice to have a home at last, replied, 'We have always had a home, but it is nice now to have a house in which to put it.'"

Miss Mary E. Driscoll acted as toastmaster. The other speakers were Rabbi Harry Levi of Temple Israel, and Mrs. James J. Storror, chairman of the Massachusetts Committee of Better Homes.

EDWARD FILENE LOSES SUIT IN HIGH COURT

Edward A. Filene, by a decision of the full bench of the Massachusetts Supreme Court, loses his suit to establish that transfer of stock of L. E. Kirstein, Edward J. Frost, and A. Lincoln Filene to themselves as a deposit committee as a part of the proposed merger of Wm. Filene's Sons Company with Abraham & Straus, of Brooklyn, and F. R. Lazarus & Co. of Columbus, O., was an illegal scheme to deprive him of his rights under the so-called settlement agreement he had with them in July, 1928. The full bench affirms the action of the Superior Court in dismissing the bill and says the settlement agreement gave the plaintiffs equality with the defendants as a stockholder of the Wm. Filene's Co. but did not extend beyond that.

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The New Pops Leader



ARTHUR FIEDLER
Under Whose Baton the Symphony Hall Pop Concerts Will Begin Their Forty-Fifth Season Next Wednesday Evening. His First Program Includes Ravel's "Bolero," a "Hit" of the Symphony Season Now Closing.

Bootleggers to Lose All Ethyl Acetate

WASHINGTON (P)—Ethyl acetate, regarded as a source for converted alcohol, will be denatured after June 1 under orders issued May 1 by Dr. James M. Doran, prohibition commissioner.

Dr. Doran ordered that, effective June 1, all ethyl acetate owned, controlled or on the premises of manufacturers of the product or manufacturers thereof, should be denatured by adding one-eighth of a gallon of a petroleum product known as calothene to every 100 gallons of ethyl acetate.

Bootleggers had obtained ethyl acetate and, removing the acetic acid, used the alcohol to make intoxicating drinks.

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. Fanny D. Gould, Rockland, Me.; Adela L. Balch, Somerville, Mass.; Eva Shattuck, Watertown, Mass.; Mrs. A. G. Johnson, Halifax, N. S., Can.; Mrs. G. H. Thorpe, South Manchester, Conn.; John S. Thorpe, South Manchester, Conn.; George H. Thorpe, South Manchester, Conn.; Miss Muriel Ensor, London, Eng.; Mary S. A. Jenkins, Gwynedd, Pa.

INTERSTATE DEPARTMENT STORES
NEW YORK—Interstate Department Stores, Inc., has negotiated a 15-year lease in Fond Du Lac, Wisconsin, where it is planned to open a new store late this month.

10% Discount
on all regular models
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Ivy Corset Shop
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After Easter Clearance of Suits \$29.75

Classic Models of Twills, Coverts, and Tweeds.

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YALE TO WIDEN SCOPE OF STUDY OF JOURNALISM

Fund of \$100,000 Given by
Publisher to Emphasize
Public Role of Press

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Dr. James R. Angell, president of Yale University, announces that Paul Block, of New York City, newspaper publisher, has given the university \$100,000 for a program of studies in the field of journalism.

"The purpose of the studies will be to promote an understanding of the press as a powerful factor in human affairs and as a major business enterprise," Dr. Angell said. "An important part of the plan is the establishment of a series of lectures by men prominent in the newspaper world who, in addition to their public addresses, will be available for conference with students and for collaboration in courses bearing on the subject of the press."

"In the undergraduate schools, the problems of the press will be emphasized by enlarging the scope of certain courses in economics and political science to take account of this important field of study. In the graduate school advanced study and research will be promoted among students specializing in the social sciences."

"The plan does not contemplate the development of courses of a vocational nature, but it is expected to bring the students, both graduate and undergraduate, to a clearer understanding of the role of the press in the complex social and political life of the modern world."

As a first step in the development of this program, the university announcement stated, lectures will be offered next year dealing with varied economic, social and political aspects of the modern newspaper. The lectures will be scheduled in connection with those undergraduate courses in the social sciences in which an emphasis upon the press would be a logical extension of the work now undertaken.

CANADA'S TARIFF REVISION FAVORS TRADE IN EMPIRE

(Continued from Page 1)

treatment." He also made the significant statement that these changes were "an expression of the spirit in which Canada will approach the Imperial economic conference in a few months' time," believing that "within the British community of nations lies the greatest measure of opportunity for mutual development of trade because of common heritage, kindred institutions and a common patriotism."

Under the British preferential tariff such commodities as china and porcelain, beans, tea, live animals and meats, skelp for pipe making, many

kind of farm implements and other machinery and all fresh fruits are to be granted free entry—the last item included with the aim of extending trade with Bermuda and the West Indies. The iron and steel schedule has been revised and clarified and the general tariff rates have been reduced on 66 items and increased on 40.

A new feature in Canadian tariff history is the imposing on a limited number of items a "countervailing duty" whereby Canada, while not generally raising its schedule rates, imposes upon such products from another country rates equivalent to those imposed by that country upon the same Canadian product where these are higher than the Canadian tariff. This duty will become effective on butter, potatoes, soups, live stock, frozen eggs, wheat, wheat flour, oatmeal, rye, cast iron pipe and a few other items.

The budget shows a substantial surplus of \$44,507,000, in spite of the abolishing last session of "nuisance" taxes and a reduction in the sales tax, which decreased the revenue by over \$20,000,000. The estimated total revenue for the past year was \$447,322,000, or \$14,000,000 under the previous year, while the total expenditures are estimated at \$402,815,000.

Within recent months two loans aggregating \$90,000,000 came due and were paid off out of surplus revenue, creating a new peak in debt retirement and resulting in the saving of \$4,200,000 in interest charges this year. Mr. Dunning drew attention to the fact that since April 1, 1925, the public debt of Canada had been reduced by \$257,800,000 out of surplus revenues.

Turning to taxation matters the minister stated that an exemption on income tax of \$500 each for orphans besides children would be made, and co-operative companies and associations would be exempt from such tax, as would also government or other like annuities up to \$5000.

It also proposed that donations to any church, university, college, school or hospital shall be treated as deductions from income up to a maximum of 10 per cent of the net income of the taxpayer, thus giving official approval of the ancient Biblical tithe. The sales tax will be reduced one-half the present rate, a reduction of approximately \$22,000,000, and the tax on sale and transfer of shares will be materially reduced.

House Test on Cement Is High-Tariff Victory

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU
WASHINGTON—The first test in the House on the lower Senate tariff schedules resulted in a victory for the high tariff proponents.

The initial test came on an amendment by Coleman L. Blease (D), Senator from South Carolina, to the cement schedule providing that all cement used for public building purposes should be exempt from import.

The House after several hours of vigorous debate on the issue, on May 1, rejected the amendment by a vote of 221 to 187. Had the Democrats, whose leaders led the contest for the amendment, unitedly supported it, the provision would have been approved.

Although rejecting this major feature of the schedule, the House did approve the Senate's lower rate on cement of six cents a hundred pounds as against that of its own bill of eight cents. While this partial victory for the Senate rates is a gain, the defeat of the Blease amendment is the more important matter.

The great bulk of cement is used for public building purposes, good roads chiefly; and with the Blease amendment operative it would mean that practically all cement used would remain on the free list where the commodity is at present.

Prior to acting on the cement schedule the House by a large vote approved the conferees' report on the major portion of tariff rates. As revised by the conferees, the rates are in general slightly below the high-water peak of the House bill, but very considerably above the level of the Senate measure.

QUINCY PAGEANT JUNE 4
June 4 has been set tentatively by the Quincy Tennyson Committee for the presentation of a pageant depicting the progress of public school education in which 3500 school children will participate. Merrymount Park will be the location.

CRUDE OIL CUT 25 CENTS
PITTSBURGH—Joseph Seep Purchasing Agency of South Penn Oil Company has reduced Pennsylvania grade crude oil 25 cents a barrel.

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YALE MAN'S PLEA FOR CITIZENSHIP SET FOR HEARING

Prof. Macintosh Had Refused to Swear to Fight for U. S. in Case of War

HARTFORD, Conn. (P)—The appeal of Douglas Clyde Macintosh, professor in the Yale divinity school, who was denied citizenship when he refused to swear to bear arms in time of war, has been filed in the United States Circuit Court of Appeals in New York, and will be argued during the week of May 19.

The question raised by John W. Davis, one-time Democratic candidate for President and counsel for Professor Macintosh, is whether aliens applying for citizenship are required, even though they may have scruples of religion or conscience, to take oath to fight in defense of the Nation when such a promise is not asked of native-born citizens.

Judge Warren B. Burrows of the United States District Court, in denying the application, said: "It appearing that the said petitioner, considering his allegiance to be first to the will of God, would not promise in advance to bear arms in defense of the United States under all circumstances, but only if he believed the war to be morally justified, it is decreed that the petitioner is not attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States."

Charles Clark, dean of Yale law school, and Allen Wardwell of Mr. Davis's law firm, are associated with the latter in the appeal. John Buckley, United States District Attorney, and his assistant, George H. Cohen, will present the case of the Government.

NO NECESSITY TO DELAY NAVAL PACT, DECLARES BORAH

(Continued from Page 1)

never formally authorized the hearings ordered by its chairman. Questioned about the matter Mr. Hale insisted that as head of the committee he had authority to convene such hearings and added that he had called upon Charles Francis Adams, Secretary of Navy, and a member of the American delegation, to appear on May 5 to discuss the "naval features of the pact" with the committee.

Following Mr. Adams it is the purpose of Mr. Hale to ask the naval advisers to the delegation and heads of the naval general board to appear and testify. In preparation for these hearings, and as a possible Senate exhibit when the treaty comes up for debate in the chamber, Mr. Hale has had made wooden models of a six-inch-gun and an eight-inch-gun turret.

The former has two miniature guns and the latter three. The comparison, from the point of view of gun power, is forcibly unfavorable to the 6-inch

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guns. Mr. Hale, who is a leading big-navy proponent, has expressed himself in a critical vein concerning the London pact on the ground that the United States was committed to 6-inch-gun cruisers.

He declares that the purpose of the hearings that he has convened is to bring out the navy viewpoint on the 6-inch and 8-inch gun issue.

Harvard Announces Professorial Change

John Livingstone Lowes, professor of English in Harvard since 1918, and internationally recognized as an authority on English literature, is to succeed Bliss Perry in the Francis Lee Higginson professorship of English literature on Sept. 1, 1930, when Mr. Perry becomes professor emeritus.

As dean of the graduate school of arts and sciences in 1924 and 1925, and as author of many volumes, including "Convention and Revolt in Poetry," and "The Road to Xanadu," Mr. Lowes has had a varied academic career. Next September, he is to lecture at Balliol College, Oxford, as first incumbent of the George Eastman Visiting Professorship.

Ralph Barton Perry, who has been teaching philosophy at Harvard since 1902, is to become the first holder of the Edgar Pierce Professorship of Philosophy Sept. 1. Mr. Perry has lectured at various universities, and is author of many books on philosophy.

Other appointments announced were of J. A. C. F. Auer to the chair of church history and Parkman Professor of History, succeeding Edward Caldwell Moore, now professor emeritus, and of Arthur Darby Nock, fellow of Clare College, Cambridge, as Frothingham professor of the history of religion.

GENERAL COLE TAKES COMMAND MAY 4

The First Coast Artillery District, embracing all the coast and harbor defenses of New England, will be entrusted to the command of Brig.-Gen. William E. Cole on May 4.

General Cole comes to Boston from Fort Monroe, Virginia, where he had his headquarters as president of the Coast Artillery Board. During the World War he organized and commanded the 351st Field Artillery, 92d Division, at Camp Meade, for which he received the Distinguished Service Medal. He led his regiment to France in 1918 and was present at the St. Mihiel offensive.

LEGION HEAD DUE MAY 6

O. L. Bodenhamer, national commander of the American Legion, and James F. Barton, national adjutant, will arrive in Boston on May 6 for a few hours' conference with local Legion officials. Mr. Bodenhamer will leave Boston the same day for Bangor and Augusta, Me.

Blankets and Curtains

Laundered

SOUTHERN MILL REFORM LINKED TO FARM GAINS

Study of Textile Industry Made by Official of Unitarian Association

The textile situation in the southern states can be solved only if steps are taken to improve the agricultural conditions, according to the conclusion of a survey just completed for the American Unitarian Association.

The study was made by Dr. Robert C. Dexter, secretary of the social relations department of the association. He passed two months in personal investigations in the southern textile states.

The interdependence of the textile industry and agriculture is explained by Dr. Dexter on the basis that the southern mills draw their labor supply from only two sources, the tenant farmers and the mountaineers. The condition of the workers in the mills, he adds, is far better than that of those who remain in the mountains or on the farms.

"So long as the mills have a practically inexhaustible labor supply among the farmers," Dr. Dexter said, "any campaign for organization and even far-reaching changes in homes and conditions of labor are doomed to failure. The mills, even with their long hours, night work, and low wages, are a great improvement for the workers from the farms. Great progress in textiles depends fundamentally on two factors—economic improvement in agriculture, and industrial and social education. Both are essential if labor organization is to succeed."

In connection with the low wage scales, it must be remembered that rentals in the mill towns run from \$1 to \$2 a week for four-room houses, Dr. Dexter's report continues. In some of the mill cities he found conditions very bad, but reported that they provided excellent housing conditions. The strike in Gastonia which some time ago resulted in violent outbreaks was characterized by Dr. Dexter as a Communist movement. Not only is the strike difficult ended, but Dr. Dexter concluded that there is "no future for Communism in the South."

The southern labor leaders, who at first embraced Communism, later abandoned it when they found that its doctrines were not limited to economics, but extended into family and ethical relationships. Dr. Dexter's report declares. The southern workers in the main, he adds, are loyal to the older family ideal and are patriotic citizens of the United States.

Favoring Athletes Denied by Harvard

Athletes at Harvard receive neither favor nor hindrance because of their athletic ability in the award of scholarships involving financial stipends, A. E. Hindmarsh, assistant dean, re-

from PARK AVENUE TO AVENUES OF PARKS on the Sound

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LONDON—87 OLD BOND STREET
PARIS—2 RUE DE CASTIGLIONE

ports in a study published in the Alumni Bulletin.
Award of the 500 scholarships, totaling approximately \$175,000 each year, is made on the basis of excellence in studies. An athlete who maintains an average of "B" or higher in his courses is eligible, on equal grounds with other men in the college. Financial need is a factor that stands next to scholastic ability.
During the six-year period from 1923 to 1928, the percentage of athletes holding scholarships averaged 12.3 of the total. The highest proportion occurred in 1928-1929, when 70 athletes received awards out of the 494 given, or 14.1 per cent.

Early 19th Century Art on Exhibition

Masterpieces of eighteenth and early nineteenth century English art are to comprise the major exhibition of the Fogg Art Museum of Harvard University, to open May 5 for two weeks. Museums and private collectors have contributed their examples for the exhibition from many parts of the United States. Beginning with Hogarth, the artists of the school whose works are to be on exhibition include Reynolds, Romney, Gainsborough, Turner, Constable, and Lawrence. Chaucer B. Tinker of Yale University has been giving a course in this period as a visiting lecturer during the second half year.

The statement by the directors of the Fogg Museum calls attention to the appropriateness of emphasizing this period in the major exhibition as a culmination of his work. Oil, water colors, pencil and wash drawings, and engravings and mezzotints pertaining to the works shown, are to be on display.

GIRL SCOUTS PLANT 1000 RED PINE TREES

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—Members of Springfield Girl Scouts are planting 1000 red pine trees on their land at Camp Morris in East Longmeadow. They are devoting part of their spring vacation from school to this object.

It is the most extensive tree-planting work undertaken by girls in this vicinity, and the national headquarters of the Girl Scouts is getting reports on the development. The property includes seven acres given to the organization eight years ago.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME
WEEI, Boston (590kc-508mc)
5:00 p. m.—"Doris and Johnny."
5:15 p. m.—"Twilight Melodies."
6:00 p. m.—Big Brother Club.
6:30 p. m.—WeeI String Ensemble.
6:45 p. m.—"Cap'n and the Kid."
6:50 p. m.—Announcement; baseball news.
7:00 p. m.—WeeI String Ensemble.
7:15 p. m.—Belmont Gardens Pioneer Melodies.
7:30 p. m.—Whitney's Buddy and Blake Adventure.
8:00 p. m.—Cities Service Concert Orchestra; Jessica Dragonette, soprano; the Savoyards; Leo O'Rourke, tenor; Jacob Zayde, violinist.
9:00 p. m.—NBC, Cleopatra Club Eskimos; Tom Stacks, soloist.
9:30 p. m.—NBC, Old Country Program; string quartet; male quartet.
10:00 p. m.—Fox Furriers; Earl Nelson, John Herick, soloists; male quartet; orchestra.
10:30 p. m.—NBC, Wilfred Glenn, bass soloist; the Rovers, male quartet; Phil Ohman and Victor Arden, piano duo; orchestra.
11:00 p. m.—E. B. Riddout; news; time.
WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (590kc-383mc)
5:15 p. m.—NBC, Concert orchestra.
5:30 p. m.—Dunhill Clubbers.
5:45 p. m.—Kyanite Roadman.
6:00 p. m.—Agricultural markets reports.
6:20 p. m.—Sport Digest.
6:30 p. m.—NBC, Cloverdale Limelights; popular variety.
6:45 p. m.—Sallinger's Keyboard Vagabonds.
7:00 p. m.—NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 p. m.—NBC, Wallace Silvermills; Welcome Lewis, contralto; Harry Salter's orchestra.
7:30 p. m.—Antonio Gerardi, violinist.
8:00 p. m.—Carmote Caravan; concert orchestra; soloist.
8:30 p. m.—"Mac and Al."
8:45 p. m.—NBC, Sketch, "Robert Browning."

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RETURNS OF LITERARY DIGEST SPECIAL POLLS CLASSIFIED STRAW VOTES											
BANKERS				CLERGY				EDUCATORS			
Enf.	Mod.	Rep.	Total	Enf.	Mod.	Rep.	Total	Enf.	Mod.	Rep.	Total
Alabama	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Colorado	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Connecticut	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Delaware	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
District of Col.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Florida	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Georgia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Idaho	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Illinois	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Iowa	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kentucky	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Louisiana	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Maine	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Maryland	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Massachusetts	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Michigan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Minnesota	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Missouri	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Montana	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Nebraska	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Nevada	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
New Hampshire	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
New Jersey	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
New Mexico	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
New York	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
North Carolina	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Oregon	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Pennsylvania	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Rhode Island	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
South Carolina	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
South Dakota	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Tennessee	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Texas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Vermont	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Virginia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Washington	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
West Virginia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Wyoming	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
State Unknown	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	35,510	35,510	35,510	35,510	35,510	35,510	35,510	35,510	35,510	35,510	35,510

34 APPLICATIONS MADE FOR N. E. AIR TOUR MAY 27

Practicability of Plane Transportation Object of Demonstration

Thirty-four planes have applied to enter the New England Air Tour, to be held May 27-30 under sponsorship of the co-ordinating committee on aeronautical development of the

TEACHERS LEAD DRY LAW BACKING IN GROUP POLLS

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The cost of the improvement under the new bill would be \$3,100,000 to be borne by the city of Boston. A rental provision by the Elevated would pay a rental of 4 1/2 per cent interest to Boston, is included.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Frank Bell, C. S. B., member of the Christian Science Board of Lectureship of the Mother Church, First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Braintree, in Town Hall, Braintree, 8 p. m.

Tomorrow's Features

8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
1:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
2:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
3:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
4:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
5:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
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10:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
11:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
12:00 a. m.—NBC programs.

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Household Arts and Crafts

Fruit Salads for All Hours

THERE is a delicious variety of fruits to select for salads. Fresh and canned fruits, dried and preserved fruits, can all be used. In combination with greens and dressing, a vivid fruit salad adds charming variety to the menu.

Peach and Pecan Salad

(For Luncheon)

Drain the syrup from peaches, canned in halves, or from pickled peaches, or peel and cut in half fresh peaches. Stuff the hollows of each with fresh pecans mixed with cream cheese. Invert them on lettuce so that the filling does not show. Serve with a spoonful of cream salad dressing.

Molded Pineapple and Carrot Salad

(For Luncheon)

Soak 1½ tablespoonsful of gelatin in one-fourth cupful of cold water. Add one cupful of boiling water and two tablespoonsful of sugar, and stir until smooth. Cool and add one cupful of shredded pineapple, drained, and one cupful of grated raw carrot. Stir and pour the mixture into a large mold. Let it stand overnight in the refrigerator. Serve inverted on a bed of watercress on a large salad plate.

Apricot and Prune Salad

(For Luncheon)

This salad is made from dried fruits and tastes as well as it looks. Drain cooked apricots and prunes. Remove the pits from the prunes. Place and put in the center of the apricots a half prune, skin side up. Serve with French dressing and a ball of soft yellow cheese at the side.

Orange and Onion Salad

(For Dinner)

This may sound very strange to the uninitiated, but as a matter of fact thin slices of sweet onion add a most pungent flavor to oranges or grapefruit.

Place on lettuce a wide circle of thin Bermuda or Spanish onion and top with a slice of orange. Make several piles, using one-third as much onion as orange. Serve with French dressing.

Pear Salad

(For Dinner)

Plain pears on lettuce make a salad that can be prepared quickly, and serve with French dressing.

To color pears pink, allow them to stand a half hour in mild pickled beet juice, or color them with pink coloring used in frostings and candy. Or one may dip them into cinnamon candy syrup as one does apples.

For a children's party, decorate the top of the curving pear with coconut. Place currants for eyes and mouth and you have—Raggedy Ann!

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Banana and Date Salad

(For Dessert)

Split a banana lengthwise and place half on lettuce. Sprinkle with lemon juice and powdered sugar. With scissors shred pitted dates over the banana, using four dates to each portion. Serve with a spoonful of mayonnaise. With tea cakes or margarine this salad makes a satisfactory dessert.

Frozen Fruit Salad

(For Dinner)

Dissolve 1 tablespoonful of gelatin in ¼ cupful of cold water. Add ¼ cupful of boiling water and stir. Drain the contents of one can of fruit salad and one can of pineapple segments.

Beat ½ pint of cream and fold into it 1 cupful of mayonnaise and 4 ounces of soft pimiento cheese. Combine fruit, gelatin and salad dressing. Pour into the freezing tray of an iceless refrigerator and leave for two hours or until frozen but not hard. This may be packed in a mold, and sealed and frozen in ice and salt as one would a mousse.

White Cherry Salad

(At Five O'clock)

Remove pits from large white canned cherries and stuff the cherries with blanched whole almonds. Place 5 or 6 in cup-shaped lettuce. Serve

Melon Salad

(At Five O'clock)

Cut cantaloupe into cubes or balls. Mix with an equal amount of celery and serve on lettuce with French dressing.

Loganberry Salad

(For Evening Entertainment)

Drain the contents of a quart of loganberries and of a pint can of grapefruit, or use fresh fruit. Peel and slice 6 bananas and sprinkle them with a little of the grapefruit juice. Break into pieces 2 ounces of pecans and cut up ¼ pound of marshmallows.

Mix the ingredients lightly and add 1 cupful of cream salad dressing. Serve this refreshing dish family style in a salad bowl lined with lettuce.

Molded Fruit Circle

(For Evening Entertainment)

Make by standard rule a quart of orange jelly. While it is cooling, prepare a cupful of ripe strawberries, one of red raspberries, one of peeled Malaga grapes and a cupful of thin sliced orange. Use only large perfect pieces. A half cupful of walnut-meats may be added if desired.

Mix the fruit and place it in a wet ring mold. As soon as the jelly starts to stiffen pour it over the fruit. Chill. Invert on lettuce, fill the center with salad dressing and serve.

Woman's Writing Desk

PROBABLY there never was a time before when little desks, small tables, and similar things could be made at home so easily and yet look like something really good.

Many of the modernistic pieces of furniture have so much of a boxlike appearance that more than one woman has ventured to make for herself or to have a carpenter make for her some article of this kind for which she had need and which followed out certain ideas of her own. One that turned out very successfully is shown in the accompanying illustration. It is really more attractive, however, than one might think from the picture. It is all vermilion and black and gold, very modern and very colorful indeed.

It is intended to be used as a woman's writing desk but it would be suitable also as a dressing table. Although rather small, the lower part is large enough to hold an endless number of things. This one has no drawer, but a carpenter easily could make a shallow drawer to go in front, just under the desk top, between the two boxes, without changing at all the general appearance of the desk. The uses for a small piece of furniture like this are countless, it being suitable both in style and in decoration for almost any room in the house, and

would do much to brighten up some uninteresting wall or corner.

As one can see, it is very simple to construct, requiring little more than the use of saw and hammer, some hinges, wooden knobs and a few nails and screws. The flat top is just a wide board, about three-quarters of an inch thick, or one may use two boards to get the desired width. The ornamental piece at the back was sawed from a piece of narrow board after the shape had been traced on it with pencil. The lower part consists of two boxes, with their front sides opening forward and downward. Inside each, about halfway down, is a shelf. If one has at hand two well-made boxes of the same shape and of suitable size, they can be used, otherwise such compartments must be made.

The front of each box has a wooden knob near the top, and on the lower half of each front there are three very narrow strips of wood, set on, with glue and tiny nails, for decoration. They give a delightful modernistic touch.

The colors that are used also possess much decorative value. In fact, possibly the most attractive thing about this desk is its combination of colors. A few years ago such a piece of furniture very likely would have been given a coat of oak, mahogany or walnut stain and varnish or else some dismal shade of gray or brown paint would have been employed. But not today! The vermilion, black and gold used here are rich and colorful and the type of finish, too, is modern and lovely, being the popular lacquer, which is easy to use, dries quickly and is good-looking afterward.

The flat top and the front of the back piece are lacquered in vermilion, with black on all their edges. The two boxes also, with the exception of their fronts, are vermilion, both outside and inside, shelves and all. The front of each box is lacquered in gold color, the knobs are black and the three decorative strips of wood are vermilion, but their thin edges are covered with the black.

These boxes must be satisfactory to you, otherwise return them and we will refund your money including return postage. Check, Money Order or C. O. D.

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with cream dressing, using only ¼ as much mayonnaise as whipped cream.

Melon Salad

(At Five O'clock)

Cut cantaloupe into cubes or balls.

Mix with an equal amount of celery

and serve on lettuce with French dressing.

Cantaloupe adds a new flavor to a mixed vegetable salad.

Loganberry Salad

(For Evening Entertainment)

Drain the contents of a quart of loganberries and of a pint can of grapefruit, or use fresh fruit.

Peel and slice 6 bananas and sprinkle them with a little of the grapefruit juice. Break into pieces

2 ounces of pecans and cut up ¼ pound of marshmallows.

Mix the ingredients lightly and add 1 cupful of cream salad dressing.

Serve this refreshing dish family style in a salad bowl lined with lettuce.

Molded Fruit Circle

(For Evening Entertainment)

Make by standard rule a quart of orange jelly. While it is cooling, prepare a cupful of ripe strawberries,

one of red raspberries, one of peeled Malaga grapes and a cupful of thin sliced orange. Use only large perfect pieces. A half cupful of walnut-meats may be added if desired.

Mix the fruit and place it in a wet ring mold. As soon as the jelly starts to stiffen pour it over the fruit. Chill. Invert on lettuce, fill the center with salad dressing and serve.

Woman's Desk or Dressing Table in Vermilion, Black and Gold.

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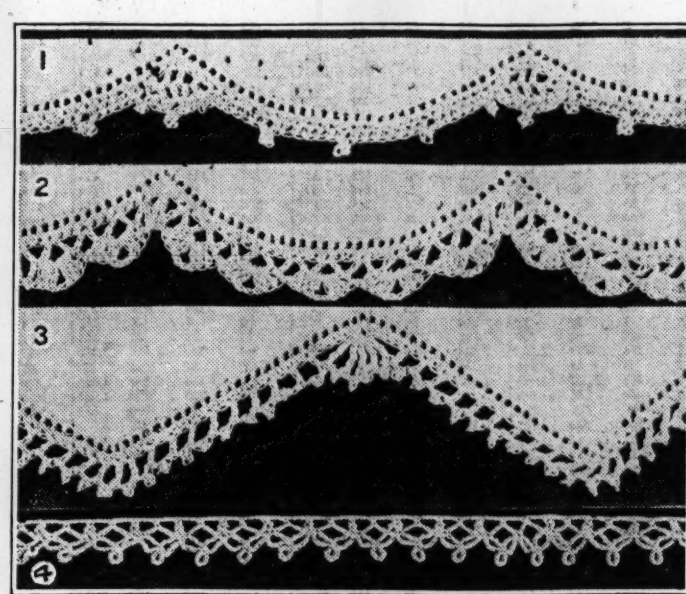
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Crocheted Edges for Pillow Cases Add Beauty to Bed Chambers.

Edges for Pillow Slips

WHETHER for added beauty for one's own bedrooms or for gifts, one may find enjoyment in making pretty edges for pillow slips. Two good reasons for this are that such work shows up remarkably well in view of the time spent upon it, and it may be done at odd moments, being very attractive pick-up work.

Such a pillow slip should be made of materials that will stand wear and laundering for a long period. For this reason, pillow tubing is generally chosen. Tubing is no more expensive than a good grade of sheeting and it is woven round and round so there need be no lengthwise seam in the slip. This makes it possible, when the slip begins to show signs of wear, to open the closed end and put in a new section of tubing. This is no more expensive than a good grade of sheeting and it is woven round and round so there need be no lengthwise seam in the slip. This makes it possible, when the slip begins to show signs of wear, to open the closed end and put in a new section of tubing. This is no more expensive than a good grade of sheeting and it is woven round and round so there need be no lengthwise seam in the slip.

The thread used for crocheting, if colored should be fast, so neither sun nor laundering will affect its wearing qualities. It should also be of texture and luster to harmonize perfectly with the sheen of the fabric to be decorated. For pillow case edges, experts today recommend mercerized cotton of sizes 20, 30 and 40 as giving most satisfactory results. Generally, steel crochet needles of the proper size for carrying these threads may be purchased at the same place.

Placing the Scallop
Pillow cases to be finished with a crocheted edging are not hemmed first, except in case of the straight crocheted edging of sizes 20, 30 and 40 as giving most satisfactory results. Generally, steel crochet needles of the proper size for carrying these threads may be purchased at the same place.

The next step is to have the scallop placed. This is done at the most delicate sewing machine. Where such service is unavailable, one can cut the scallop out carefully, then, with no thread in the machine, mark the cloth about half the width of the presserfoot from the edge. Slip between the scallop and the edge the goods back toward the under side along the line of needle prints. Baste in place, then similarly make a line of needle marks close to the edge of the cloth turned back, but only through the body of the pillow case. This gives a firm edge over which to work and holes evenly spaced through which to insert the hook in making the first row of crocheting. But if picotting is to be done, have it exactly follow the lines indicated, then trim away the surplus cloth up to the outside edge of the picotting, taking care not to slip the picotting thread.

Crochet Directions
Begin at an inside point and crochet around and around until the edge is complete.

To make the first edge, make 1 single crochet (s. c.) in each hem-stitch, then, for the first row. Second row: 1 half double crochet

"From Mother's hope chest—and still in use!"

Miss Florence Fitzgibbons of Beverly, Mass., tells of her mother's using three Pequot sheets, now 33 years old! Pequot sheets wear longer! They are today the most popular sheets and pillow cases in America!

Pequot Sheets and Pillow Cases

Pequot Sheets and Pillow Cases

Pequot Sheets and Pillow Cases

THE HOME FORUM

A Sixteenth Century Map

The Delightful State of a Browser

SOME time ago a contributor to this column presented this equation, "Secondhand Bookstore, First Rate Civilization." Before I had laid down the paper in which this essay appeared it had a well-thumbed look, and was as limp as any well-read newspaper can be. I know exactly what that man means, and my underscoring and double underscoring, and the comments on the margin of the article are my approbation and applause.

Book-loving people have always been drawn to the secondhand bookshop. Here they may not only purchase two or three or four or five of their favorite books for the price of a single new book, but also they may browse for treasures yet unknown.

In a secondhand bookstore the books themselves wear a contemplative look, as if much thinking had given them lines of character. The atmosphere is quiet, brooding, thoughtful, and one naturally falls into the mood of browsing. A nibble here and a nibble there, a line, a page, a chapter, and before you know it you have had a repast.

At a very early age I became a browser. I think it happened when I first found the inviting sign, "Come in and browse around," in a secondhand bookshop on my way home from school. But the habit of browsing is inborn, I believe. Children love to go to places where everything is different, and where they may touch everything. This is not idle curiosity, it is a desire to know and to become familiar with things that are new.

I like to think of the low dark doors I have pushed open expectantly, lured by the promise of dim colors and glinting titles in little basement windows. Of course, I had intended only to look in the window or at most to glance at the books in those long-legged bins outside the door. But I can never be satisfied with this. I must peek behind the display, into the little book-lined alleys of the shop. "To see what sort of a shop it is," I tell myself. Then I cannot help thinking that this may be the shop where I shall find that copy of Scott's Ballads I have been looking for, and so I must go in, for if it is, I remind my wayward self, if it is, I may be able to write that little essay on "The Lovely Ladies of the Ballads." Once I did find such a book, and foolishly listened to my prosier judgment and did not buy it. But in the few minutes that I turned its finely printed pages, the charm of its ladies flung itself about me like a perfumed scarf. And since then I have played with the thought that it would be a pleasant thing to write an essay on those lovely ladies.

All good browsers get to know the Bookstore Man, and all good Bookstore Men can recognize a good browser at a glance.

"Good morning," "Good afternoon," or whatever it is, the browser says to the Bookstore Man.

"How do you do?" asks the Bookstore Man.

Then the browser begins to get his bearings. He runs his eye along the shelf and here and there touches or reaches down a book. At last he finds one which he takes a bit more carefully than the others and turns its pages thoughtfully.

The Bookstore Man has been watching from a little way off. If there chances to be someone else in the shop he merely gives the browser a three-cornered glance to see if he is reacting adequately to what is spread before him. As the browser fingers that particular book, the Bookstore Man finds occasion to dust a speck from the shelf near by; or perhaps a shelf suddenly demands to be put in order; and as he dusts one hand against the other he remarks with slightly disguised satisfaction, "I picked that up the other day."

Now, if you are a browser, you know exactly what happens from then on, and if you are not a browser either you will be some day, and then you will know, or else you will never know and nobody can ever tell you. No true browser ever goes into a secondhand shop to look for a book that is rare in the sense of being a first edition of monetary value. If he did he would not be a browser any longer, but a collector, and Bookstore Men do not take a keen interest in collectors. To be sure, browsers do find rare books, but they are rare because of the beauty of their contents and because of the joy that they bring to their discoverer. They are not rare because there are only two other known copies of that particular edition where "receive" is spelled "reieve" on the sixty-seventh page, or because there are only five others with that blue binding and black lettering, nor for any other reason apart from the use or beauty of the contents.

I have in time gone by had a feeling that time spent in browsing is luxury-time, and that no truly serious person ought to feel justified in so dawdling with apparently nothing to show for it. But one day I opened a volume in which was William H. Davies' poem "Leisure," and there I found these lines:

"What is this life if, full of care,
We have no time to stand and stare,
No time to stand beneath the boughs
And stare as long as sheep and cows."

And there you are! Cows and sheep can stare, and if so inclined, cows and sheep can meditate. If they can enjoy this altogether pleasant occupation without casting a restless eye in more active directions, why cannot I take a bit of time to stand, if not beneath the bough, the bough not being convenient, at least beneath the shelf which is made of the same woody stuff as the bough? And the can I not afford the leisure to stand and stare and to meditate if I wish? With that, from that day forth I was freely content to be a browser.

Of course, when one goes to a new city or town, the proper thing to do is to inquire politely for the place of interest. One should show due deference to the tallest building, the newest park, the homes of the most prominent men, and to the place "they are all talking about." When I go to a new place I skip as lightly as possible over the details, and, although I do not exactly ask where I may find a bookstore, secondhand preferred, I ask questions which I hope will lead to the desired information, and I take little tentative walks which often lead me to the right spot.

And having found the right kind of a shop, I do what all good browsers do; I go in and become acquainted with the Bookstore Man and with the books. And no matter what the town or state or country, I am at once at home.

Yes, the equation is right, "Secondhand Bookstore, First Rate Civilization." For how could civilization fall to be found in a place where two people, strangers to one another, become friendly at once, only upon recommendation of their mutual love of something that stands for culture, and for the best achievements of mankind. Where better would one find civilization—first rate civilization—than where there are to be found people who love and cherish books so much that they pass them reverently from one to another with little regard to age or condition. Wherever civilized men and women go, culture goes. And wherever culture goes men are friends, and in this interchange of books the secondhand bookstore plays an important part. So it is: the more secondhand bookstores the more books, the more books the more "First Rate Civilization," and the more "First Rate Civilization" the more friends. E. G.

The Antique Shop

I wonder if at night this painted chair
Tells of its gay French youth, of
sword hung behind the head,

And ladies of the court with powdered hair,
And all the gallant days it used to know.

I fain would think that when the
beds
And all the people gone off to their
beds

All through the shop there is a merry hum
Of talk, and sober hall clocks nod their heads

And wags their chiming tongues in clear duets,
While copper kettles smile upon the shelves

To see the little Dresden statuettes
Dance round the table legs like
sprightly elves;

And save yon rosewood desk, whose
knowing
And tight sealed lips guard lovers' secrets rare.

CHARLES G. WILSON.

THE world map of Abraham Ortelius, produced in Antwerp in 1570, was the first to embody both a roughly correct concept of the surface of the globe and modern ideas of cartography.

Ortelius was a close friend and associate of Gerard Kremer, known as Mercator, who originated the projection called by his name and here employed. He was appointed geographer to the King of Spain, then ruler of the Netherlands, and won enormous success on account of the fine design and color of his maps. These are now rarities, eagerly sought after and fetching large prices.

Except for a whale merrily spouting in the Indian Ocean, a flying fish in

the South Atlantic, and a ship and sea-serpent in the Pacific, this map is free of the decorative scrolls of fruits and flowers, insets of types of natives and fauna and coats of arms, which so much incumbered nearly all its predecessors. It embodied for the first time the vast recent discoveries of the Spanish, Portuguese, English and French, and was hailed as a great step in progress by all western Europe, including Elizabethan England.

Among the instructions given by the Muscovy Company of England in 1580 to Arthur Petre and Charles Jackson about to seek the northeast route to China, we read: "If you take Ortelius' map with you to make all these regions, it were not amiss,

and if need were, to present the same to the Great Cam (Khan), for it would be to a prince of marvellous account."

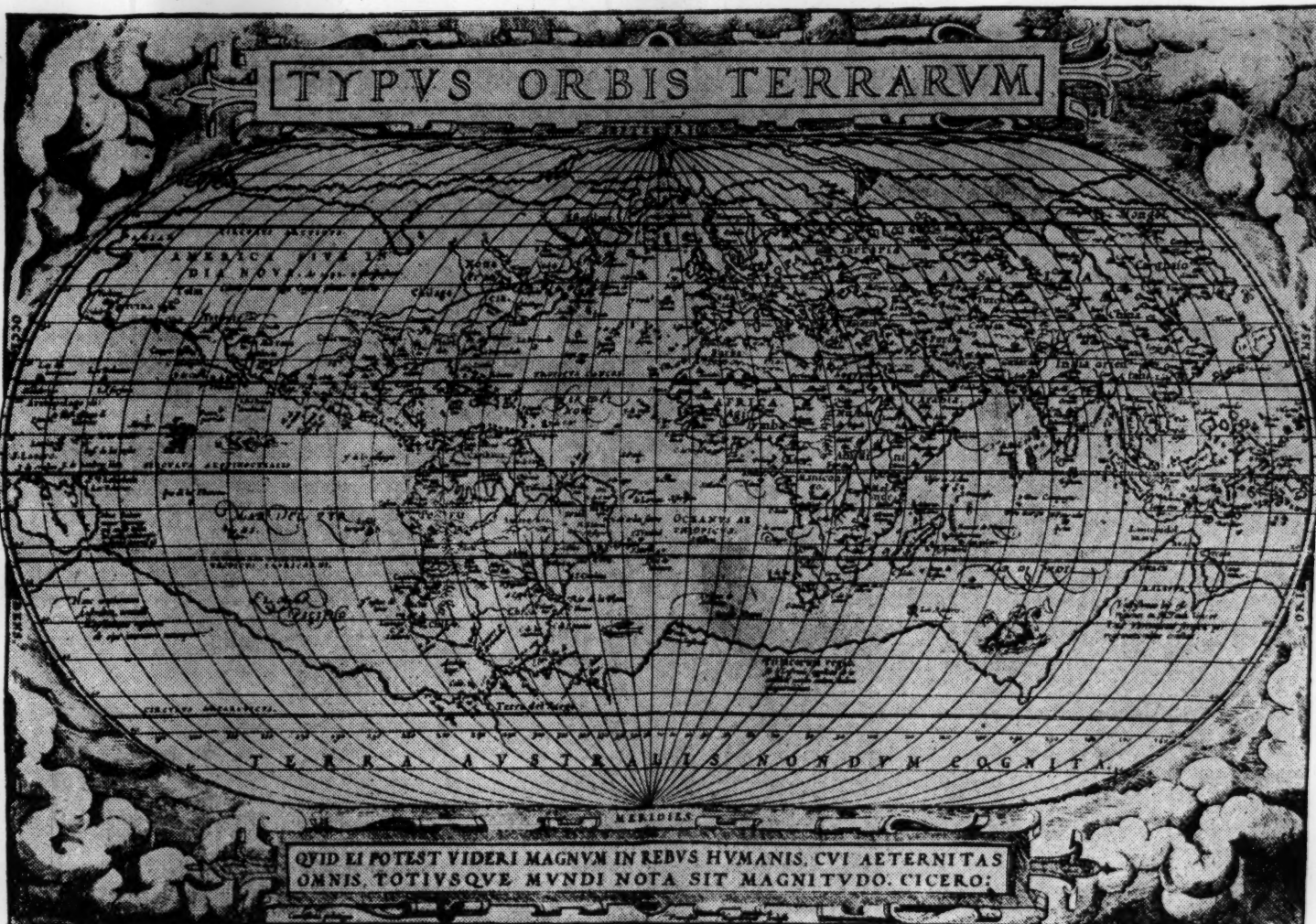
Of special interest is "Norumbega," as New England was known in the sixteenth century, represented by the legendary metropolis with towers on a river of the same name, Hochelaga, another Indian town, of which we have a definite description from the first French explorers of Canada as it existed about 1540, is marked here as a city named "Canada."

Further north, Labrador is shown as Estotiland or Escotiland, believed to be thus named from the fact of Scotch-Irish missionaries reported as dwelling there in the Middle Ages

(about 1390). The large legendary island of Frislanda believed in the late Middle Ages to exist in the north Atlantic is shown south of Iceland.

The fabled treasure-city of Quivira, which the Spanish explorer Coronado and his men in 1541, after their famous sixty-seven days' march from western Mexico to the Wichita country in Kansas, found to be a poor Indian village, is shown as northwest of the Californian peninsula.

Part of the Southern Continent from which Byrd is now returning is called "Psalacorum Regio" or Land of the Parrots, so named, as explained in Latin on the map, by the Portuguese on account of "the incredible size of the birds."



The Ortelius Map of the World.

Through the Courtesy of the Massachusetts Historical Society

Berlin of the Eighties

My earliest glimpses of beauty are characteristic of the city. One was the windows of the Royal Porcelain Works on the Leipziger Strasse. With all the exquisite sensitiveness of childhood I saw those wonderful little figures and their porcelain vells and draperies and delicately molded forms. They were so tiny and yet so perfect, and they thrilled me far more than Rauch's equestrian statue of the great Frederick or the chariot of victory over the city gate. The latter were dutifully impressed upon me by my father; my mother let me stand and gaze my fill before the windows of the porcelain shop. . . . But the great sight to me, which I never saw without a lifting of the heart, was a certain public square. One walked or drove through a short street in which villas stood in gardens; at the end of the street one came upon the square quite suddenly. To that moment I always looked forward; the sensation was like the sudden crash of an orchestra. For the square spread out with an airiness, a fine and noble amplitude of shape and proportion. Then the swift early winter night and the "small hill" swarming with other children and their nursemaids; I can still hear their merry cries; I can still feel the stinging cold of my heated throat of the milk sold at the famous kiosks of Bolle. But when I was four or five years old I would beg my nurse to take me to the goldfish pond. It was generally still by the little artificial lake and I loved the stillness; the dark green foliage very thick all around and the dusk fell early there. The mute darting about of the fishes seemed mysterious and soothing, the stone benches were cool and strong and bare. I felt in this spot without knowing it the majesty of places withdrawn from the cries of men. . . . Another scene of the great park I remember: a winter scene. Bare trees and the frozen river around the Rousseau Island and the gay scarfs of the skaters. And suddenly dusk and a brazen sun-disk black-barred by trees. Then the swift early winter night and the gas lamps of the streets and the warmth and security of home. . . . But the out-of-door scenes of winter that I recall are few: another square and the snowflakes falling thick, and my father and I walking across to a Vienna café where he played chess on Sunday mornings. This one scene. And another one is our sturdy maid carrying me from a playmate's house to a cab through a blinding blizzard. And the third is the Christmas fair—long since abolished—on the Belle-Alliance Square. Twinkling lights in the frosty air, and booths noisy and gay with cheap toys and cakes, and everywhere the sharp odor of fir.

I loved spring more than even this of the North. The windows were opened and children reappeared on the streets and great groups of lilacs were sold. Have the German lilacs a heavier and sweeter fragrance than ours?

The Verdugo Hills

So patiently they guard the east,
Waiting for the dawn.
Then humbly lay their mantles down.
For the sun to tread upon.

So calm they nestle to the west,
Fold upon blue fold.
As if a section of the sky.
Had crumpled from its hold.

MARY F. RICHARDSON.

Star Clusters

While the stars, therefore, possess an individual identity, there are instances in which we can know them only in masses or clusters. Just as men and women, however distinct they may be in their own personalities, will often seem from the standpoint of a spectator to "lose themselves in a crowd," so it is with the stars. At certain points in the sky we find them gathered so close together that it becomes impracticable to try to distinguish them from one another. These dense masses of stars are called "clusters." There are two quite different kinds of cluster: the open cluster, in which the individual stars are distinctly, and sometimes quite widely separated; and the globular clusters, in which often many thousands of stars are so densely gathered that they present to us the appearance of a faint, luminous patch brightest at the center. Only a few of the globular clusters are visible to the naked eye; among them is the great cluster in the constellation Hercules—From "A Beginner's Star-Book," by KELVIN MCKEADY.

Unicorn Rumors

The most important of all descriptions of the unicorn given by the few who claim to have seen the animal is that of Lewis Vartoman (Ludovico Barthelema), of Bologna, who travelled in 1503 through the countries of the Near East. Vartoman's Itinerary is a book of sustained interest and some historical value, although the modern reader is unlikely to share Scaliger's opinion that its author was a man worthy of trust. At the city of Zella in Ethiopia he saw certain cattle with single horns about a palm and a half in length rising from their brows and bending backward, but much more important than these were the unicorns in a park adjoining the temple at Mecca. There were two of these animals, "shewed to the people for a miracle, and not without reason for the seldomness and strange nature. The one of them, which is much higher than the other, yet not much unlike to a colts of thirty months of age, in the forehead growth only one horn, in manner right forth, of the length of three cubits. The other is much younger, of the age of one year, and lyke a young Coolet: the horn of this is of the length of four handfulls. This beast is of the colour of a horse of weasel colour, and hath the head lyke an hart, but no long necke, a thynne mane hangynge only on the one syde. Their legges are thyn and slender, lyke a fawne or hynde. The hooves of the fore feete are divided in two, much lyke the feete of a Goat. The outwarde part of the hynder feete is very full of heare. This beast doubleseemeth wyld, and ferce, yet tempereth that fiercenesse with a certain comelinesse. These Unicorns one gave to the Sultan of Mecha as a most precious and rare gyfte. They were sent hym out of Ethiopia by a kynge of that Countrey, who desired by that present to gratifie the Sultan of Mecha."

This passage was almost as influential among modern writers as the remarks of Aelian about the unicorn had been during the Middle Ages. One is to observe that the hoofs of Vartoman's unicorns are divided on the fore feet and, apparently, solid behind—a peculiar characteristic faithfully observed by the artist who drew the unicorn picture for Conrad Gesner's Historia Animalium and by all who imitated him. We should observe also that these unicorns came from Ethiopia and that they were sent as a present from one sovereign to another.

I have placed Vartoman, as others do, among those who claim to have seen the unicorn, but although he does say that he saw the one-horned cattle of Zella, he makes no such assertion about the two animals at Mecca and it has been inferred that he saw these only from the extreme minuteness of his description. Edward Webb, an Elizabethan traveller whom no one has ever called trustworthy, does not wish to leave his readers in any doubt on this point. "I have seene," says he, "in a place like a Park adjoining unto prester Johns Court, three score and seven unicorne, and elephants all alive at one time, and they were so tame that I have played with them as one would play with young Lambes."—OED.

Shepard, in "The Lore of the Unicorn."

The Blue-Robin

When nature made the Bluebird, she wished to propitiate both the sky and the earth, so she gave him the color of the one on his back and the hue of the other on his breast, and ordained that his appearance in spring should denote that the strife and war between these elements was at an end. He is the peace-harbinger; in him the celestial and the terrestrial strike hands and are fast friends. He means the furrow and he means the warmth; he means all the soft wooing influences of the spring on the one hand, and the retreating footsteps of winter on the other.

It is sure to be a bright March morning when you first hear his note and it is as if the milder influences above had found a voice and let a word fall upon your ear, so tender is it and so prophetic, a hope tinged with a regret.

"Bermuda Bermuda Bermuda!" he seems to say, as if both invoking and lamenting, and behold Bermuda follows close, though the little pilgrim may be only repeating the tradition of his race, himself having come only from Florida, the Carolinian, or even from Virginia, where he has found his Bermuda on some broad sunny hillside thickly studded with cedars and persimmon trees.

In New York and in New England the sap starts up in the sugar-maple the very day the bluebird arrives, and sugar-making begins forthwith. The bird is generally a disembodied voice, a rumor in the air for two or three days before its take visible shape before you. The males are the pioneers, and come several days in advance of the females. By the time both are here and the pair have begun to prospect for a place to nest, sugar-making is over, and the last vestige of snow in the north is melting. The bluebird is the harbinger of the spring, and the plough is brightening its mould-beds in the new furrow.

The bluebird enjoys the pre-eminence of being the first bird of color that cheers our northern landscape. The other birds that arrive about the same time—the sparrow, the robin, the phoebe-bird—are clad in neutral tints, gray, brown, or russet; but the bluebird brings one of the primary hues and the divinest of them all, the blue. This bird also has the distinction of answering very nearly to the robin redbreast of English memory, and was by the early settlers of New England christened the blue-robin.

It is a size or two larger, and the ruddy hue of its breast does not verge so nearly on an orange, but the manners and habits of the two birds are very much alike. Our bird has the softest voice, but the English redbreast is much the most skilled musician. He has, indeed, a fine, animal-like warble, heard nearly the year through about English gardens and along the old hedgerows, that is quite beyond the compass of our bird's instrument. On the other hand, our bird is associated with the spring and the British specimen cannot be being a winter resident also, while the brighter sun and sky of the New World has given him a coat that far surpasses that of his transatlantic cousin.

It is worthy of remark that among British birds there is no bluebird. The cerulean tint seems much rarer among the feathered tribes there than here. On this continent there are at least three species of the common bluebird, while in all our woods there is the blue jay and the indigo bird—the latter so intensely blue as to fully justify its name. There is also the blue grosbeak, not much behind the indigo-bird in intensity of color; and among our warblers the blue tint is very common.—JOHN BURROUGHS, in "Wake-Robin."

Daily Supplies

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GOD, divine Mind, unceasingly imparts true ideas, supplying His children with infinite good. It is not God, but mortal belief that puts limits to the supply. In his parable Jesus represented the master of the vineyard as saying to one who murmured, "I will give unto this last, even as unto thee." God's gift is universal.

One of the commonest beliefs in the world is that plenty for one involves scarcity for another. It may be assumed that this belief was held by the laborers who had wrought from early morning in the vineyard, and that jealousy and covetousness followed in its course. The master of the vineyard said: "Friend, I do thee no wrong: didst not thou agree with me for a penny? Take that time is." Thus did Jesus rebuke the belief of lack and show that supply is provided for each and all.

To the elder brother, in another of Jesus' parables, the father addressed that beautiful statement which so perfectly expresses the relationship of man to God, "Son, thou art ever with me, and all that I have is thine." The Israelites of old recognized God as the source of their supply, and they set aside one tenth unto the Lord. In doing this, with every increase in their substance they reminded themselves of the spiritual source whence it came; and in the degree that they gave unto the Lord, or, in other words, made unselfish use of this good, they were blessed in all their ways. Thus through their faith in God the children of Israel brought their thinking into unity with, and made practical, God's law of equal supply and demand.

Bride Time

Bright birds sit on frail twigs and sing,
Hillsides are fair with blossoming
Beneath skies blue and gray,
Like magic, violet rugs appear,
And perfume lingers far and near,
For bride time comes this way.
Each newly-blossomed, tremulous tree,
A bridesmaid, stands in greenery,
Of vivid leaf and spray;
And everywhere the keen eyes rest,
Expectancy is manifest,
Impatient to declare
That April comes to us to bide
A little time, a fairy bride,
With bright stars in her hair.

MARY B. WARD.

John B. Gough's Courtship

John went back to Lyman Beecher's house that night and told the doctor of the meeting. He had to tell some one. And he wound up by remarking that after seeing Mary he'd never marry any one less than she, and that he had no intention ever of insulting Mary by offering himself to her.

"Don't be a modest fool, Gough," snapped Lyman Beecher. "A girl that got ambition and grit enough to earn the education she's earned, is perfectly well able to judge you. She doesn't have to accept you, John, you know, if ever you get to the proposing point."

And so John deliberately began his courtship. . . . He was obliged to leave Boston the next day. Before he went, however, he stopped at a bookshop and bought a sheet of music. Mary had confessed that she played the guitar. John's choice was, "I'm a Pilgrim," arranged for guitar and pianoforte. With his pen he underscored certain sentiments:

"I'm a pilgrim, and I'm a stranger;
I can tarry, I can tarry but a night.
Do not detain me, for I am going
To where the streamlets are ever flowing."

Within a country unknown and dreary
I've been wandering forlorn and weary
Guitar: allegro con amore."

This he sent to Mary. The following day, from Portsmouth, he sent a tiny ship in a glass bottle. The third day, from Concord, a wreath of wax forget-me-nots. On the fourth day, from the same place, another sheet of music, "The Cricket on the Hearth," arranged for the female voice. "N. B. Previous to the words: 'But Hark!' an imitation of the cricket may be introduced with great effect."

But hark, the cricket on the hearth is swelling
Its simple notes of music on mine ear!
They strike upon my heart chords and are telling
In tender melody, sweet words of cheer. . . .

The fifth day he sent her an ivory memory tablet, with pencil attached. On the seventh, at Worcester again, he received a note from Mary, acknowledging your delicate attentions with gratitude. Folded in the letter was a pressed pansy and a clipping from Godey's Magazine and Lady's Book.

"This motto I give the young and the old,
More precious by far than a treasure of gold,
'Twill prove to its owner a talisman rare,
More potent than magic, 'Tis never despair!"
—HOWARD W. MORROW, in "Tiger! Tiger! The Life Story of John B. Gough."

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AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

NEW trains in New England this season denote the growing appreciation of that section as a summer vacation land. At least two additional trains will be operated to northern New England, with another New York-Boston train to take care of the business on week-ends to the seashore places on Long Island Sound, the former over the New Haven-Boston & Maine, and the latter on the New Haven only.

The Surfside is the name of a new train from New York to all points along the North Shore of Massachusetts, as well as to Maine points between Portland and New York Friday nights at 10:15 p. m. It will carry through sleepers to Rockport, Mass., thus providing Salem, Beverly, Magnolia, Manchester and Gloucester with through Pullman service from New York for the first time. Other sleepers will operate to Portsmouth, N. H., and Portland, Me. The latter car will arrive at convenient morning hours at such Maine beaches as Old Orchard, Kennebunk and Biddeford. The New York-Plymouth, N. H., sleeper, formerly handled in the State of Maine Express, will be carried in this train, running via Concord, N. H.

In addition to the Surfside, the New Haven Railroad has scheduled a Saturday noon train to points east of New Haven, the train to be known as the Cabana. The Boston & Maine Railroad has also planned a Boston-White Mountain train known as the Mountaineer, but schedules for it are not available.

The Down Easter from New York to Halifax, leaving on Friday mornings, will maintain the same schedule as in former years, carrying parlor car to Portland, Me., and through sleepers to St. John, N. B., and Halifax, N. S. From Portland, it operates in the Pine Tree Acadian, leaving Boston over the Boston & Maine in mid-afternoon, with through cars to the same points. The Boston & Maine's Cull, leaving Boston at 9:30 p. m., will supplement the Acadian, carrying through cars to the Maritime Provinces.

Vacation Guide
"Summer in New England—1930" is the title of the Boston & Maine Railroad's guidebook for the current season. More than 2000 hotels, cottages and summer camps for boys and girls are listed, together with nearly 200 golf courses in the northern New England states. The historical attractions of New England, the natural scenic beauties of the shore and mountains, the sports and other entertainment offered to summer tourists are treated in text and picture.

The through service from the West, leaving Chicago in the New York Central's Lake Shore Limited, and coming into Boston on the B. & M.'s Minute Man, with direct connections in the same station for Maine and New Hampshire points is also emphasized.

"Colonized" Ticket Offices
The advantage of grouping the "off-line" or city ticket offices of various railroads in one central spot in each city is mentioned by T. C. Powell, president of the Chicago & Eastern Illinois Railway. While Mr. Powell does not mean consolidated offices, he regards the grouping of various offices within one or two blocks in each city

as a desirable step—helpful alike to railway and patron.
The consolidated ticket offices, inaugurated by the United States Railroad Administration during federal control, were designed both to eliminate the competitive angle, to reduce costs and to concentrate ticket-selling activities. Under competitive conditions, most railways have re-established their individual offices, but the grouping of these obviously would serve a desirable end, and such a practice is unofficially occurring in New York, where Upper Fifth Avenue is becoming the "travel center" of the city, with not only railroad but steamship, travel bureau, foreign promotional bureaus and the like.

Faster Schedules
The New York, of the Lehigh Valley-Grand Trunk, has been expedited four hours and now makes the run from New York to Chicago in 24 hours. It leaves New York (Pennsylvania terminal) at 4:30 p. m. arriving in Chicago at 3:40 the next afternoon. Eastbound, the former schedule obtains, leaving Chicago at noon and reaching New York the next afternoon.

On the Chicago Great Western, a change has been made in the name of the Legionnaire. This train is now known as the Minnesota and operates on a faster schedule, with departure from Chicago at 8 p. m., arriving at Minneapolis at 8:10 the next morning. Returning, it leaves Minneapolis at 7:45 p. m., St. Paul at 8:20 p. m. and arrives in Chicago at 8 a. m.

Copies of The Christian Science Monitor are carried on both the trains above mentioned, as well as on various other trains of the Chicago Great Western and the Lehigh Valley railroads.

Train Connection
The terminal roads in New York City have renewed their application to the Interstate Commerce Commission for an inquiry concerning the motorcoach "train connection" provided by the Baltimore & Ohio in New York. The matter was discussed a few months ago, when the Pennsylvania Railroad proposed a similar service from its station within the city to various districts, notably the steamship piers, at which time the Baltimore & Ohio's service was left out of the discussion as it was regarded as a definite part of the rail service.

Of Interest to Travelers
The Southwestern Limited of the New York Central Lines, has been placed on a 23-hour schedule from St. Louis to New York, leaving St. Louis at 9 a. m., Indianapolis at 1:45 p. m., and arriving at New York at 9:05 a. m., the Boston connection over the Boston & Albany, reaching that point at 11:20 a. m. The Knickerbocker, a noon train from St. Louis, also over the Big Four-New York Central, will operate on a 23-hour schedule.

The New York Central's New York-Chicago 20-hour train will be changed slightly in one or two instances so that they will conform to day light time in both cities, both east and westbound.

Denmark Offers Aid to Export Concerns

COPENHAGEN—The measure for state aid in the furtherance of Danish export and the development of Danish industries, which the Minister for Commerce has just tabled in the Folketing, provides a comprehensive scheme of assistance from the Exchequer. Guarantee on loans can be given for an amount not exceeding 10,000,000 crowns (\$2,500,000) toward improvements in plant and technique and expedient alterations in the working of industries. The loans are in the first instance intended for industrial concerns already in existence, but half the amount can be applied to new concerns.

BOARD AIDS COLLEGE GIRLS TO GET POSTS

LONDON—An appointments board for women graduates is to be established at Cambridge University. London University is already provided with such a board which caters for both men and women students. The older universities have, however, lagged behind in such matters. It is realized, however, that the definite prospect of paid employment at the end of a university career is highly important, especially in the case of women.

STOCKHOLM PROVIDES FOR SHOW VISITORS

STOCKHOLM—As the finding of hotel accommodations during the Stockholm Exhibition will be rather difficult on account of the great number of visitors expected, a special central bureau has been established by the directors of the exhibition, in co-operation with the hotels.

Britain Increases Factory Inspectors

LONDON—The British Government has decided to reorganize and strengthen the staff of officials maintained to inspect factories in the interests of the workers. This is the outcome of recommendations made by a committee under Sir Vivian Henderson which has been looking into allegations that the law relating to the provision of safety arrangements has not been generally observed.

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MOTHER'S DAY
MORSE the Florist
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 Lovell & Cowell, Whipped and Norris Chocolates
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 With One of Our Special Packages
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 Since 1885 Since 1885

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 Cards at All Prices
 Special Gifts
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448 for MR. L. P. ARNOLD

DAILY FEATURES

A Quotation for Today

THE greatest results in life are usually attained by simple means and the exercise of ordinary qualities. These may for the most part be summed in these two—common sense and perseverance.—FELT-HAM.

In Lighter Vein

A Banking Problem
How to get all the vice-presidents into a bank for a directors' meeting without giving the public the impression that there is a run on the bank.—Pathfinder.

That Kind of Barber
Barber (shaving a customer): "Will you have anything on your face when I've finished, sir?"
Victim: "Well, it doesn't seem likely."—Ottawa Journal

With Soap and Water
Jane: "My wrist watch has stopped running, Mother."
Mother: "Perhaps it needs a little cleaning."
Jane: "No, 'cause I just washed it this morning."

Everybody Was Watching It
Visitor: "That is a beautiful clock. Is it insured?"
Manager: "No, but it is absolutely safe. There are more than 100 people working on this floor, and every one of them is watching it."

At Least Intentionally
In spite of our skepticism, man has finally made a complete conquest of the air. He can now fly like a bird, but he still has lots to learn from his feathered friends. It will be a long time, for instance, before he is able to sit comfortably on a barbed wire fence.—Union Oil Bulletin.

The Value
She: "Your wife is looking wonderful tonight. Her gown is a poem."
Author: "As a matter of fact, that gown is two poems and a short story."—Grit (Australia).

New Cooling System
First Driver: "Does your fiancée know much about automobiles?"
Second Driver: "Well, she asked me if I cooled the engine by

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MAY 2, 1930

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

The Admirals and the Treaty

AMERICAN naval officers have been extremely sensitive—and not without a certain justification—concerning the rather widespread public opinion that they are invariably hostile to any practical effort toward the limitation and reduction of naval armaments. Such a sweeping generalization is, of course, unjust, and it should be corrected. And what could present a more timely and useful opportunity to correct this public impression than the hearings on the London Naval Treaty which will soon begin in the Senate? What then will be the rôle of the admirals? Open opposition, passive hostility, or constructive support?

Before he sailed to London as one of the important technical advisers to the American delegation, Rear Admiral Hilary P. Jones deplored the fact that so many people in the United States seemed to be convinced that the naval officers were basically opposed to the purposes of the conference. "Such an attitude on the part of the general public," he declared, "is unjust to naval officers."

Admiral Jones's remark is wholly understandable, and we are confident that public opinion in the United States is desirous of attaining an accurate and just estimate of the official and personal attitude of naval men toward the armament reduction movement. Surely the consideration of the London treaty will provide a useful and opportune occasion for naval officers to demonstrate to the American people their earnest and friendly support of the achievements of the conference, and to correct whatever misapprehension has heretofore prevailed.

Perhaps one specific opportunity for correction might be cited. On March 15, while the London conference was in the midst of its negotiations and five weeks before it was to reach its valuable agreements, one of the American admirals characterized the conference as "a failure." Surely the responsible naval officers will wish to remove the unescapable impression in public thought that this view, expressed prematurely and now proven untrue, is at all in keeping with representative naval opinion.

We should like to say for our part that we know there is every evidence that the American naval officers at London, from Admiral William V. Pratt, the chief technical adviser, to his least subordinates, co-operated sympathetically and constructively in achieving a successful agreement. We trust that their support at London will be followed by equally earnest and active support on the part of the naval personnel in Washington toward bringing about the enactment of this treaty into international law. In this way the naval officers will be able to demonstrate beyond all cavil Admiral Jones's disclaimer that naval opinion is anti-disarmament opinion.

Teacher Versus "Schoolmarm"

THE woman school-teacher today wants a chance to be human. She wants it not simply because she desires to live more like a rational being herself, but because she is deeply aware that she must have this chance if she is to inspire her boys and girls, first to reveal, then to develop their finer human qualities. There is significance in the fact that magazines like the Atlantic Monthly and the North American Review print articles on the subject with noticeable frequency.

In the first place, teachers have shown true professional spirit by presenting their appeal in the better class of magazines. In the second place, teachers win a certain professional esteem by presenting their appeal with that grace, that frankness and that strength which find acceptance with these magazines. In the third place, it is plain that the magazines recognize a primary importance in this particular appeal of the teachers.

The "classroom teacher," as she now calls herself, does not want to be spotted as a "schoolmarm" when she is seen among other people, as to the manner of either her dress, her speech or her action. Rather, she longs to be recognized as "a woman who understands the heart of a child." When with her pupils she wishes to be human and natural, and honest with herself. She wants parents and the community generally to know that her purpose is to help her boys and girls to see the beauty and attraction in right living. She sorrows at the thought that she is compelled to send many from her classes believing that life is a pitiless jumble of rules, cramming and examinations, driven by a cold, machine-like precision.

In fairness, then, to herself and to her charges, she realizes that no longer can she submit dumbly to that narrow concept of education which burdens her with an increase in size and number of classes that is beyond all reason, forcing her to labor like a factory hand tending so many bobbins. She has finally been aroused to speak directly to the intelligent readers of the better periodicals when her employers go so far as to restrict and regulate every minutest detail of her conduct outside of school hours.

At the beginning of her career she took it for granted that she comport herself in decency and honor. But it has been the habit of thousands of communities so to interfere in the private lives of school-teachers that not only have many of

them been unable to live in any sort of normal fashion, but some of them have actually been thus forced out of the teaching profession. Those schools are always found to be doing the best work which have teachers who live normal human lives, who are permitted to enjoy living, who teach in an atmosphere of unhampered unfoldment and who are therefore able to develop enthusiasm in their pupils.

Middle West Discovering Europe

ONE of the most interesting and important possibilities of the opening of the St. Lawrence waterway is the influence it may have upon the thought of the United States. The ocean vessels which will come from Europe into the interior of America will convey more than foreign cargoes. They will bring a new line of thinking. The middle West is now insulated from Europe by a thousand miles of land. When ships from England and Norway dock at its water fronts, Europe may suddenly become a neighbor.

What the middle West thinks exerts a great bearing upon American policy. There is so much of it that its spokesmen in Congress have collectively a powerful voice. Yet it generally stays at home, for its interests are not those of the Atlantic or the Pacific. It is a long way from salt water, and when it makes a trip thither it generally thinks it has gone far enough. Europe is remote and sometimes seems almost mythical. Thus the middle West, not being so susceptible to the influence of Europe as is the seaboard, does not feel Europe's touch so readily; indeed, it often takes months for that influence to move across the great land barrier of the eastern American states.

When it becomes possible to ship in quantity direct from Cleveland to London, when German immigrants come straight to Milwaukee from their native shore, when enthusiastic Swedish-Americans of Chicago charter a ship, taxi to it from their home, and get off at Stockholm, what change is all this to make in the thinking of the middle West and of the Nation? Detroit cannot rub shoulders with Liverpool for nothing. The St. Lawrence waterway is going to mean something more than cheaper freight rates. The American middle West may discover Europe.

Buying a Tariff—How Much?

WITH economists estimating that the new American tariff—upon which the Senate and the House are now seeking final agreement—is the highest in the history of the United States, it may be useful to consider whether it is worth what it will cost. The price is placed at \$1,000,000,000. Who will pay it? The consumer. What will he get for his money? If he happens to be a manufacturer of aluminum and some other things or a grower of sugar and some other things, he will receive a slightly higher price for his product. If he happens to be an employee of any of these industries, the new tariff may help him to keep his job or get a better one created by expansion in that particular business.

If, for instance, the consumer happens to be a producer of olive oil, the rates now agreed upon will enable him to sell his oil at 9½ cents a pound more than at present. Of course he can today furnish only about 1 per cent of the olive oil used in the United States, so that of the \$12,000,000 more which consumers will pay annually for that product he will receive only about \$120,000. The remainder will represent a tax which all consumers will pay in order to help him. The collection of taxes in this way, of course, may enable the Government to reduce some other levy and thereby help the consumers. Then, too, those consumers who are also wool growers and clothing manufacturers should be able to pay more for their olive oil out of the \$300,000,000 extra which the whole body of consumers is expected to pay for clothing under the proposed schedules.

But, somebody asks, out of what is the ordinary, garden variety of consumer going to pay the extra charge on his canned tomatoes, shingles, onions, cement, shoes and household furniture? According to the theory, he is supposed to benefit so much from the prosperity of those who sell all these things that he can pay the increase in prices without feeling it. Whether he does or not is the crux of the whole tariff question. Probably the average consumer is far from convinced that he does. Why, then, doesn't he stop tariff increases, particularly when they go to excess? The answer which political scientists usually give to that is that each consumer's share of the tax is small, while each beneficiary's share is large, so that the latter brings much more pressure to bear for a tariff than the former does against it. Congress, which makes the tariff, moves in accordance with the greatest pressure.

Sometimes, of course, the great body of consumers who have been inarticulate during the making of the tariff develop a very big voice at election time and Congress is made to regret its action. That is what some political prophets are predicting will happen this year. But whether Congress misreads the political skies is not the important thing. The big question is whether it misreads the economic needs of the country; whether the total benefits of tariff taxes are greater than the total cost. It is not whether the consumer will revolt, but whether he ought to revolt. Both possibilities may usefully enter into the considerations of members of Congress who will soon decide how much the tariff is to cost. Today most Americans agree that some measure of protection is necessary; but certainly most of them also agree that some summits of protection—indeed, many summits in the present Smoot-Hawley bill—are too "steep" in price.

Wit Versus Fact in Colleges

AT a time when polls of colleges on prohibition are rife in the United States, the statement of Ernest W. Butterfield, commissioner of education for New Hampshire, that such polls are not to be taken seriously, since the students are in a "mild intellectual rebellion against all accepted conventions," is a penetrating comment that sums up in a nutshell a phase of college thought brought into play by polls and questionnaires.

Results of the polls at Harvard and other eastern universities bear out Mr. Butterfield's analysis of the situation. The Harvard Crimson, in reporting answers made to the poll which resulted

in a wet majority, headed one article as follows: "Sopping Souses Support Wringing Wet Win in Cryptic Crimson Comments—'I'd Rather Be Tight Than Be President,' Fumes Furious Froth-Blower—'No More Good Clean Fun in Law.'" Under this heading answers were listed which corresponded fairly closely in general to the spirit of the caption.

While it would be unfair to take the above attitude of a student publication and the answers of some students, as typical of college thought, it is none the less true that the tendency to facetiousness is widespread enough on college campuses to make polls on any subject open to question as indications of true college conditions. Actually the testimony of Dr. Alfred Worcester of the Harvard Medical School, that drinking at Harvard is much less than thirty years ago, carries far greater weight than the answers to a college questionnaire.

Women Aid Political Education

THE tenth annual convention of the National League of Women Voters at Louisville has given new evidence of the really substantial contribution that organization makes to political education and to good government. Its president, in her address, very wisely called attention to the fact that adult education in political science, while one of the most important methods of improving the quality of government in a democracy, receives but little attention in the United States. It is, in the main, haphazard. There are, it is true, many organizations earnestly enlisted in this endeavor, such as the American Political Science Association. Their total membership, however, in the relation it bears to the mass of population is negligible. The importance of their efforts proceeds not from their numbers, but from the quality of intellectual leadership which their members possess.

It is just to say that the League of Women Voters in its recent conference has placed itself on a plane level with that of the ablest of American organizations having political education for their principal purpose.

The Department of International Co-operation of this organization, for example, summed up its work for the wider dissemination of intelligent opinion on international affairs, and for the more certain maintenance of peace, as being:

Widespread educational campaigns in behalf of the Washington Conference on Limitation of Armaments, the World Court, the Briand-Kellogg pact for renunciation of war, inter-American treaties of conciliation and arbitration, co-operation of the League in conferences on the cause and cure of war since 1925, 11,000 memorials sent to the recent London naval conference.

Could there be an international program more comprehensive, more intelligent, and more patriotic? If at times other organizations of women seem to err on the side of a narrow nationalism, this great and influential body is squarely planted upon the fundamental that the best service to one's own nation is to achieve an intelligent comprehension of its righteous relationships with others.

The reference to "11,000 memorials sent to the recent London naval conference" justifies further consideration. There have been in very high places manifestations of irritation and even resentment because of the tendency of certain American organizations, and innumerable individual citizens, to express to the representatives of the United States in the recent London conference their eagerness that a progressive and constructive program should be carried out. Suggestion was made by certain of the officials at London that pressure of this sort was equally needless and offensive. This was perhaps a narrow view to take of the interest thus manifested by American citizens. The purpose of communications of this sort is not wholly to exercise pressure, but rather to give assurances of support to those who in a foreign environment are attempting to solve international problems, perhaps without complete knowledge of the attitude of the people of the country they represent.

The famous cable sent to England by 1200 prominent Americans was in no sense an effort to prod the United States delegates into doing something either against their will or beyond the possibilities of the case, but rather an endeavor to show to them the character of the public support they would have if they were able to obtain the full measure of arms limitation for which at one time the country hoped. The 11,000 cablegrams sent by the League of Women Voters could justly be regarded in the same way.

Manifestations of individual or associated interest in public affairs are to be applauded in a democracy. The viewpoint that they constitute an unwarrantable invasion of the sphere in which the individual has no business is undemocratic and not intelligently to be upheld.

Editorial Notes

The age-old problem of Capital and Labor is being met and solved in many ways, one of the most commendable being the graduation of workers from the ranks of the employed to those of employers. A recent illustration of this trend was the turning over by Selz, Schwab & Co., Chicago shoe manufacturers retiring from business, of one of the company's principal plants, doing a business of \$6,000,000 to \$8,000,000 annually, to five veteran employees, who will carry on under a new name. Community of interest eventually makes itself felt over a period of years.

Whether the fact that England was Palestine's best customer in 1929, as shown by foreign trade figures, is or is not due to bonds established since Disraeli, great statesman of Jewish descent, served the British Empire so well as Prime Minister, that political genius would have welcomed warmly the growth of tangible bonds between the little country famed as the birthplace of Christianity and his own land, regarded as the cradle of civil liberty.

If Ramesses II could see modern sculptors chiseling the faces of Washington, Jefferson, Lincoln and Roosevelt on the rock of the Black Hills with pneumatic drills, he might well wish he had known of those handy tools. His monuments might then have dwarfed the Sphinx, one of the objects of his emulation in sculpture.

It is Mrs. Charles H. Sabin who says, "The day has come when no candidate can successfully carry water on one shoulder and gin on the other." Simple. Throw away the gin.

North of Bangkok

CHIENTANG, NORTHERN SIAM
MOTORCARS and motor omnibuses wait at the station for the arrival of the semi-weekly train from Bangkok, and electric lights guide them over the meted road to the village two kilometers distant. Between the station and the comfortable bungalow-like railway hotel there is a broad, level football field. Hard by is the modern house of a famous British banking house, and from the living quarters above there float out upon the quiet tropic night the gramophone produced strains of the latest music to arrive from Piccadilly. And as good a meal as the average town hotel anywhere provides is soon before us upon the open-air tables of the "rest house."

So much for the "primitive" life I have come 500 miles from Bangkok north into the distant interior of Siam to find. I take counsel whimsically with myself whether I am disappointed, the while I partake of fresh fish brought on ice from Bangkok and daintily fried chicken from much nearer at hand. The white-clad Chinese manager hovers smilingly about, anxious to please, as is everyone else in Siam. Presently a note arrives from a prominent Chinese to whom I have an introductory letter from a Bangkok friend, and who has even sent a prefatory telegram, declaring himself desolated, or words to that effect, that he could not get to the train to meet me, and adding that he will be on hand with his motorcar tomorrow morning.

The evening air grows deliciously cool. I learn there is even a cinema which promises that picture of native life such always provide in far places. All of which appears to turn the tide of thought against disappointment, despite the marked absence of anything very wild. And yet a missionary with whom I talked the other day told me that, at his station not far from here, he returned home one night to find a tiger in the house!

After dinner I wander forth in search of local color, which should center about the cinema at this moment. The road to the village is darker than I thought, for the electric lights are operated from the railway station and do not serve much of the highway. By the roadside is many a native house of thatched, arched by palms and mangroves, quite as in the more remote tropics everywhere. Before each burns a tiny fire of coconut husks and around it squats the dark-skinned family. Many dogs prowl about and growl suspiciously at the white man's approach.

Here and there is a little shop, its unidentifiable wares spread across a piece of matting upon the ground. A Chinese or two passes with just such a diminutive itinerant café as his countrymen carry about day and night in Shanghai or Singapore. Many bicycles of English or German make bear the younger and more modernized natives toward. Some of their riders carry electric flashlights. Others are content with a warning consisting of a tallow candle in a pasteboard box.

The town is now at hand, rows of Chinese shops, then a modern bridge over the same river that makes of far-away Bangkok a seaport, the Tibetan-born Menam. Close at hand is a high-walled temple inclosure, the weather-worn prachedis somber against the tropical sky, and the gold of the Wat itself gleaming faintly in the starlight.

A bell rings somewhere within, and the low, tranquil voices of the priests and monks are faintly audible. The river below, strangely like the Sabalmarri at Mahatma Gandhi's home in India, reflects in little pin points of light the bright stars of the tropics. Here and there the dry-season recession of its waters leaves tiny islands, fertile soil carefully utilized as gardens, and now dots of light down the stream where the little fires of the owners glow.

But off somewhere to the right there breaks forth a dreadful blare, the noise of assorted musical instruments, each operated according to the individual inclinations of its owner. I know exactly what it is, for I have heard it before—in many a remote, even if not "wild," part of the world. It is the announcement of the imminence of motion.

Mirror of the World's Opinion

The opinions expressed in the quotations hereunder do not necessarily carry the indorsement of the Monitor.

Vaccination Views Changing

FATALITIES which have followed anti-smallpox vaccination in England have caused such widespread protests against compulsory inoculation that the Ministry of Health has been prevailed upon to lay before the Cabinet the matter of repealing the vaccination laws. This undoubtedly will be difficult of accomplishment, and it illustrates the danger of putting into effect compulsory laws of a paternalistic nature concerning which there may later occur a change of view. At any rate, it appears that there may at least be a liberalizing of the so-called "consent clause" in the law.

The London Daily Mail recently quoted a number of physicians at the annual meeting of the British Medical Association as being alarmed at the sequels to many cases. Many expressed disbelief in the efficacy of vaccination as a protection against disease. The Lancet, British Medical Journal, and Medical World, according to the London papers, have revealed a marked change in the view of physicians in England.

"Our views about vaccination are changing," Dr. Walter Carr, president of the London Medical Society, is quoted as saying. "They probably would change even more quickly had they not become a part of the official creed, established by law and therefore as dogmatic and as difficult to alter as the Athanasian Creed itself."

Medical men, members of Parliament, members of the nobility and other citizens of prominence were in a delegation calling on the Minister of Health, and some of the doctors, describing their experiences, even referred to smallpox as "a harmless ailment." Be that as it may, no one cares to have it, and many, no doubt, will dispute the description.

Views on health and personal habits, disease and its cure, change from year to year even as the codes of morals. Right always remains right, however, and wrong remains wrong. Good is as unchangeable as evil. Disease is evil and that which heals it is good. For all that the British doctor says about it, the world is not likely to look upon smallpox as being "harmless" or that it is no longer evil. Nevertheless, the world may find a better preventive and a better cure than serum. At any rate, it may change the plan of trying to force everyone to take the same kind of medicine.

Louisville Courier-Journal.

Avoiding Bad Topics

THERE are writers for the press, at home and abroad, who seem to be much more concerned about topics to write on than they are about what they say. Much mischief results when a professional writer gets into this mental attitude. All of us like to get a subject that makes the production of copy easy. But oftentimes easy copy would be better unwritten. Indeed, our own experience has been that of a half-dozen topics which occur to us when the day's work begins, three of them must be rejected if we are to be true to good newspaper ethics. So it happens frequently that our writing is often "crabbed" by our voluntary inhibitions.

It required years for us to build up these prohibitions,

picture entertainment, and it will continue until such time as a sufficient audience is gathered—and from then until the end of the "show."

A throng is already on hand, thus far mostly small children quite devoid of raiment, ecstatic in their true Oriental enjoyment of noise of whatever variety. Chinese and native vendors of all sorts of things, largely eatables of a nature quite indeterminate to the European, are attending the commencement of festivities, and a hundred lean dogs anxious to mingle in human activities hover about. Yet not far distant is the jungle, almost at the end of yonder dark street, as a matter of fact. Even from here the little fires before the thatched huts are visible, and only a mile or two farther on it is highly likely that a leopard, or possibly even a tiger, is prowling.

The "show is on." I find myself escorted to a gallery with wicker chairs, reserved for occasional white patrons, when I should much have preferred being below among the natives. First comes a Chaplin comedy of prehistoric origin but highly successful effect. Real interest lies in the next picture, for it is an historic tale of early China, Chinese played and directed and produced.

It declares the remarkable progress the Chinese have made in the cinema industry, but its length is quite that of the usual Chinese drama. The titles are in English, as well as in Chinese and Siamese, and they remain in sight long enough for every child to spell out each one.

Midnight is close at hand ere the story is finished, and then, to my amazement, there is announced an American six-reel picture which I distinctly recall having seen in Chattanooga, Tenn., in March, 1917. It means little or nothing to the audience, for the titles are only in English. Successive departures at length reduce those present to the orchestra, still bravely at it, three children, one old man, and four dogs, and all but the orchestra are asleep. At this point, the hour being twenty-five minutes after twelve, I withdraw, stepping lightly in order not to awaken the slumberers. Thus one more unique cinema experience. I hope sometime to write a paper dealing with the scores of those I have had all over the world.

The next evening I am invited to dine at the Presbyterian Mission, whose large establishment here is another surprise, every activity of mission work being ably conducted. I am even more surprised when I learn that this work started more than thirty years ago. "And then," one of my hosts told me, "there was no railway and it took just seven weeks to get up here from Bangkok. This was the 'wild' then in all truth!"

"And is there no more 'wild' about here anywhere?" I inquire, a little ruefully.

"Well, you see those mountains yonder," he said, indicating a distant range just visible in the northwest. "If you were to climb over them, 6000 or 7000 feet, and go down the other side, you would find some primitive aborigines. But even there you would probably discover an electric flashlight or two in their possession." Such is the progress of "civilization."

The highest possible commendation is due the work the American Presbyterian Board is doing in this far-away place, 500 miles north of Bangkok, educational and practical as so much of it is. And there are even more remote "stations" 100 miles beyond Chiangmai. The Siamese are quicker to respond to genuine service in their behalf than are most of the other Oriental peoples, and their grateful appreciation of this of the Presbyterian Mission naturally encourages and stimulates the men and women who have elected to devote their lives to shouldering here a portion of the white man's burden. The work in this section is not endowed, but it is practically self-supporting, with the addition of occasional gifts, some of which have come from wealthy Siamese and Chinese.

And so, although Chiangmai, far north of Bangkok, is not exactly the "wild" and scarcely primitive, yet it is an intensely interesting district, and not without occasional reminders of its remoteness, which contrast strangely with motorcars and cinemas.

M. T. G.

Well Done, Daily Courier!

THE other day a salesman for a malt extract concern paid the Courier a visit and requested to know whether his firm was advertising in this newspaper, and how much display was running.

He expressed his astonishment when he learned that the Courier had been offered his company's advertising, and had refused it.

A competing malt concern had its advertising order and copy for a large campaign returned, he was told. Not another newspaper in Oregon is refusing malt extract advertising, the salesman declared, and those in the State which are not getting their share are clamoring for it.

Apparently Grants Pass is unique still another time, at least as far as its daily is concerned.

However harmless and innocent the various concoctions for which malt extracts are sold may be, the Courier has been dry for too many years to change its habit now.

Thirty-three years, to be exact, ever since A. E. Voorhes became owner of the Courier.

There are people who will stick up for their ideas so long as it doesn't cost anything, only to abandon them when they can make something by doing so.

The Courier has lost plenty of money refusing liquor advertising in the days before prohibition, and still more refusing malt extract advertising in the days since.

It's been money well spent.—Grants Pass (Ore.) Daily Courier.

Morgan Memorial Dry Testimony

FOR the first time in thirty-five years, Dr. Helms had the pleasure of seeing a Christmas dinner served in our Seign Settlement to scores of men and women without a sign or odor of liquor. In commenting later, our superintendent remarked that if, instead, he had sent word to the newspapers that it was the wettest Christmas, the fact would probably have been exploited on the front page of each one. As it happened, only one paper mentioned it, and this, briefly, in an obscure corner.

"Do not be deceived," he further said, "so far as this section is concerned, the children are much better clothed and their homes have better furniture. Many, who were formerly on our charity list, are now self-supporting. Not one-tenth of the drunkenness is displayed upon the street."—The Goodwill (Boston).